

**Board Report**

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**File #:** 2021-0048, **File Type:** Program**Agenda Number:** 12.

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**FINANCE, BUDGET AND AUDIT COMMITTEE  
JUNE 16, 2021****SUBJECT: EXCESS LIABILITY INSURANCE PROGRAM****ACTION: APPROVE RECOMMENDATION****RECOMMENDATION**

AUTHORIZE the Chief Executive Officer to negotiate and purchase Public Entity excess liability policies with up to \$300 million in limits at a cost not to exceed \$18.9 million for the 12-month period effective August 1, 2021 to August 1, 2022.

**ISSUE**

Metro's Public Entity excess liability insurance policies (which includes transit rail and bus operations) expire August 1, 2021. Insurance underwriters will not commit to final pricing until roughly six weeks before our current program expires on August 1<sup>st</sup>. Consequently, we are requesting a not-to-exceed amount for this renewal pending final pricing and carrier selection. Without this insurance, Metro would be subject to unlimited liability for bodily injury and property damage claims resulting from, primarily, bus and rail operations.

**DISCUSSION**

Our insurance broker, USI Insurance Services ("USI"), is responsible for marketing the excess liability insurance programs to qualified insurance carriers. Quotes are in the process of being received for our Public Entity program by our broker from carriers with A.M. Best ratings indicative of acceptable financial soundness and ability to pay claims.

Staff and USI developed a 2021-2022 Public Entity excess liability insurance renewal strategy with the following objectives. First, our insurance underwriter marketing presentations emphasized the low risk of light rail and bus rapid transit services in addition to safety enhancements and pilot programs added over the past years in order to mitigate insurer's concerns with increased operating exposures. Second, we desired to maintain a continuing diversified mix of international and domestic insurers to maintain competition and reduce our dependence on any single insurance carrier. Third, we desired to obtain total limits of \$300 million while maintaining an \$8 million self-insured retention for rail claims and \$10 million for all other claims but were open to increasing our self-insured retention structure if needed to retain reasonable premium pricing.

USI is presenting Metro's submission to all potential insurers in the U.S., London, European and

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Bermuda markets representing over 25 carriers in order to create competition in all layers of our insurance program. Our broker communicated with principals in the markets starting in February of this year. Insurance executives both nationally and internationally articulated continuing increased underwriting discipline particularly for transportation risks. Insurers asked for detailed loss information on Metro risks and performed detailed actuarial valuations on our book of business to establish their premiums. We are awaiting final insurance quotes from carriers for the Public Entity policies from our broker.

Since Metro has a newer rail system, our systems incorporated industry leading safety enhancements before other transit agencies, additionally due to a robust claims management process, we benefit from favorable acceptance of our risk in the marketplace which differentiates us from other transit risk profiles. Last year, we obtained \$250 million in Public Entity coverage with \$8 million retention for rail claims and \$10 million for all other claims with selected additional retention for the first claim for \$14.1 million. The relatively calm market we enjoyed for over 17 years changed drastically over the last several years. Extensive loss development specifically related to auto liability, caused the market to “harden” significantly last year resulting in less carrier capacity and higher premiums. The trend continues this year. “Nearly all commercial insurance lines can expect to see rate increases and reductions in capacity through 2021”, according to the 2020-2021 Commercial Property & Casualty Market Outlook Q4 Update from USI. To further complicate the situation, the COVID-19 pandemic significantly exacerbated market conditions.

Metro proves no exception to the international trend. USI faces many challenges in marketing Metro’s liability insurance renewal. Carrier results from public agencies, particularly in California, have been significantly worse than other states and carriers have been leaving the niche. A very limited pool of carriers is willing to even consider writing public entity policies. Metro is no exception primarily due to the size of our system and the fact that we are in Los Angeles County (considered to be a plaintiff-friendly jurisdiction). The loss development the carriers are experiencing on their accounts, including Metro, resulted in many of the carriers ceasing operations entirely in California, with some of them pulling out of the U.S. entirely. At least 20 carriers ceased to write transit or public entity in California in the past 18 months which includes four carriers in Metro’s primary \$30 million layers. According to Risk and Insurance Magazine, “The biggest villain in this sad tale is the trend known as nuclear verdicts, the granting of multimillion-dollar payments or settlements by the courts in liability cases involving transportation companies. Liability payments worth millions of dollars have mushroomed, and insurers have grown ever wary of putting capacity on the line for this kind of risk.” In 2020, Metro lost nearly \$100 million in capacity (including our lead incumbent carrier of many years), replacing insurance carriers proved daunting. The loss in capacity has resulted in Metro assuming additional risk in the first \$25 million of coverage. Replacing retreating carriers in the first \$25 million layer of our program proved challenging, especially considering Metro’s recent loss history. Consequently, we are anticipating another rate increase in our Public Entity general liability program premiums.

Metro’s August 1<sup>st</sup> insurance placement will reflect higher insurance premiums necessitated by tightened underwriting guidelines, the need to replace carriers who exited our class of business and negative developments in auto liability losses. Our renewal program also includes a self-insured retention to \$10 million for bus and other non-rail related risks. Carriers are not willing to insure Metro’s bus operations risk for less. USI recommends a bifurcated program where Metro will retain

an \$8 million self-insured retention on rail related risks. We were also presented with several approaches within our bus program where Metro will retain a quota share of a loss in addition to the self-insured retention within a layer to reduce our renewal premium. USI will continue to seek options (including alternate retentions and quota share options) and more favorable premiums through July.

To put this into perspective, the most recent USI state of the industry report provides the following insight: "Auto liability, aviation, casualty, construction, financial lines, marine, professional liability, and property rate increases ranged from an average 11% to 30% upon renewal for U.S. account. Tighter underwriting standards and markets exiting certain classes of business have accelerated over the past year and we do not see this trend abating soon, and, anticipate this will continue throughout 2021 and into 2022. In particular, umbrella and excess liability lines, have experienced the most firming over the past few months and in some cases, we are seeing pricing up over 100% with total capacity decreasing at least 25% and underlying attachment points increasing, especially for automobile liability" (USI 2021-2022 Commercial Property & Casualty Market Outlook Q1 Update).

Attachment A provides an overview of the current Public Entity program, renewal options and estimated associated premiums, and the agency's loss history. The Recommended Program, Option A, includes total limits of \$250 million with a bifurcated retention and provides terrorism coverage at all levels. Attachment B shows the tentative Public Entity program carriers selected and program structure.

### **DETERMINATION OF SAFETY IMPACT**

Approval of this recommendation will not impact the safety of Metro's patrons or employees.

### **FINANCIAL IMPACT**

Funding for eleven months of \$18.9 million for this action is included in the FY22 budget request in cost center 0531, Risk Management - Non Departmental Costs, under projects 300022 - Rail Operations - Blue Line, 300033 - Rail Operations - Green Line, 300044 - Rail Operations - Red Line, 300055 - Gold Line, 300066 - Rail Operations - Expo Line, 301012 - Metro Orange Line, 306001 - Operations Transportation, 320011 - Union Station, and 405533 - Commuter Rail in account 50602 (Ins Prem For Gen Liability). Additional funds required to cover premium costs beyond FY22 budgeted amounts will be addressed by fund reallocations during the year.

The remaining month of premiums will be included in the FY23 budget request, cost center 0531, Risk Management - Non Departmental Costs, under projects under projects 300022 - Rail Operations - Blue Line, 300033 - Rail Operations - Green Line, 300044 - Rail Operations - Red Line, 300055 - Gold Line, 300066 - Rail Operations - Expo Line, 301012 - Metro Orange Line, 306001 - Operations Transportation, 320011 - Union Station, and 405533 - Commuter Rail in account 50602 (Ins Prem For Gen Liability).

### **Impact to Budget**

The current fiscal year funding for this action will come from the Enterprise, General and Internal Service funds paralleling funding for the actual benefiting projects charged. No other sources of

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funds were considered because these are the activities that benefit from the insurance coverage. This activity will result in an increase to operating costs from the prior fiscal year.

### **IMPLEMENTATION OF STRATEGIC PLAN GOALS**

Recommendation supports strategic plan goal # 5 “Provide responsive, accountable and trustworthy governance within the LA Metro organization.” The responsible administration of Metro’s risk management programs includes the use of insurance to mitigate large financial risks resulting from unlimited liability for bodily injury and property damage claims resulting from, primarily, bus and rail operations.

### **ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED**

Various deductibles and limits of coverage options were considered as outlined in Attachment A for the Public Entity program of insurance. Option A maintains \$250 million limits and bifurcates the program to achieve self-insured retentions (SIR) for bus and non-rail operations at \$10 million plus a 50% share of losses in the primary layer and a SIR for rail operations at \$8 million without any additional share of losses. Option B structure utilizes \$300 million limits and bifurcates the program to achieve self-insured retentions (SIR) for bus and non-rail operations at \$10 million plus a 50% share of losses in the primary layer and a SIR for rail operations at \$8 million without any additional share of losses. Option C incorporates an SIR of \$10 million with a quota share of 50% of losses in primary layer of coverage. Option A is recommended as the most cost effective while retaining a reasonable amount of risk. Option B increases our insurance limits to \$300 million. Option C is not recommended as it provides for retroactive premium capture and could expose Metro to additional premiums over several years.

### **NEXT STEPS**

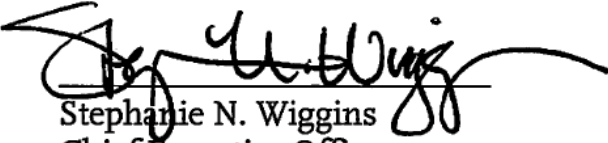
Upon Board approval of this action, we will advise USI to proceed with placement of the excess liability insurance program outlined herein effective August 1, 2021.

### **ATTACHMENTS**

Attachment A - Options, Premiums and Loss History  
Attachment B - Proposed Public Entity Carriers and Program Structure

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Stephanie N. Wiggins  
Chief Executive Officer

**ATTACHMENT A**

**Options, Premiums and Loss History**

**Public Entity Program Insurance Premium and Proposed Options**

	<b>CURRENT PROGRAM</b>	<b>OPTIONS (Estimated)</b>		
		<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>
Self-Insured Retention	\$8.0 mil rail, \$10.0 mil bus & other non-rail	\$8.0 mil rail, \$10.0 mil bus & other non-rail	\$8.0 mil rail, \$10.0 mil bus & other non-rail	\$10.0 mil Combined rail, bus & other
Quota Share	50% bus in primary layer + \$2.5M x \$22.5M	50% bus in primary layer + \$2.5M x \$22.5M	50% bus in primary layer + \$2.5M x \$22.5M	50% in primary layer
Limit of Coverage	\$250 mil	\$250 mil	\$300 mil	\$300 mil
Terrorism Coverage	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Premium	\$14.5 mil	\$17.8 mil	\$18.9 mil	\$15.6 mil*

**\*Plus \$2.75M if losses exceed contract amount**

**Premium History for Excess Liability Policies  
Ending in the Following Policy Periods**

	<b>2013/2014</b>	<b>2014/2015</b>	<b>2015/2016</b>	<b>2016/2017</b>	<b>2017/2018</b>	<b>2018/2019</b>	<b>2019/2020</b>	<b>2020/2021</b>
Self-Insured Retention	\$7.5 mil	\$7.5 mil	\$7.5 mil	\$7.5 mil	\$7.5 mil	\$8.0 mil	\$8.0 mil	\$8/\$10 mil
Insurance Premium	\$3.6 mil	\$3.7 mil	\$3.6 mil	\$3.7 mil	\$4.1 mil	\$4.1 mil	\$6.2 mil	\$14.5 mil
Claims in Excess of Retention	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0
Estimated Amount in Excess of Retention	\$1.3 mil	\$0	\$0	\$10.0 mil	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD



USI Insurance Services  
 NTE Liability Insurance Summary 2021 - 2022  
 Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority

ATTACHMENT B

Excess Limit		Layer(s)		Participation	Carrier	Premium
\$300M	Excess Liability	\$50M xs \$250M		\$50,000,000	Pending	\$1,050,200.00
\$250M	Excess Liability	\$10M xs \$240M		\$10,000,000	Munich Re	\$220,625.00
\$240M	Excess Liability	\$40M xs \$200M		\$10,000,000 \$10,000,000 \$10,000,000 \$10,000,000	Liberty Specialty CHUBB AIG AWAC	\$1,050,000.00
\$200M	Excess Liability	\$30M xs \$170M		\$15,000,000 \$5,000,000 \$10,000,000	Hiscox Convex Argo	\$912,829.00
\$170M	Excess Liability	\$70M xs \$100M		\$15,000,000 \$7,500,000 \$5,000,000 \$7,500,000 \$10,000,000 \$7,500,000 \$15,000,000 \$2,500,000	Aspen Apollo Ascot Canopus Argo Hamilton XL Bermuda Queen's Island	\$2,555,921.00
\$100M	Excess Liability	\$17.5M xs \$82.5M		\$7,500,000 \$10,000,000	Apollo Hamilton	\$745,481.00
\$82.5M	Excess Liability	\$7.5M xs \$75M		\$7,500,000	Sompo	\$338,125.00
\$75M	Excess Liability	\$10M xs \$65M		\$10,000,000	XL	\$600,000.00
\$65M	Excess Liability	\$15M xs \$50M		\$15,000,000	AWAC	\$1,170,000.00
\$50M	Excess Liability	\$10M xs \$40M		\$10,000,000	Great American	\$1,100,000.00
\$40M	Excess Liability	\$15M xs \$25M		\$4,000,000 \$1,500,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,500,000 \$1,000,000 \$5,000,000	Hiscox Inigo Helix Ascot MAP Pending	\$2,434,210.00
\$25M	Primary Liability	\$17M Rail - Gemini/Queens Island	\$15M Bus/All Other - Gemini	\$17,000,000	Queens Island Rail	\$1,004,111.00
				\$2,500,000	Self-Insured	N/A
				\$2,500,000	Lexington	\$1,618,750.00
				\$10,000,000	Gemini Quota Share w/Metro 50%	\$3,500,000.00
<b>\$8M Rail SIR Per Occurrence</b>						
<b>\$10M Bus/All Other SIR Per Occurrence</b>						
<b>Estimated Program Premium</b>						<b>\$17,250,052</b>
Tax and Fees (T&F)						\$560,626.69
<b>Estimated Program Not-To-Exceed Total</b>						<b>\$17,810,679</b>

Terrorism pricing is included above.

\*Subject to finalization of on-going negotiations with carriers

Program Total Including \$50x\$250

**\$18,895,010**