



Board Report

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Agenda Number: 6.

FINANCE, BUDGET AND AUDIT COMMITTEE MARCH 17, 2021

SUBJECT: BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND COMPONENT AUDITS

ACTION: RECEIVE AND FILE

RECOMMENDATION

RECEIVE AND FILE the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority's (Metro) basic financial statements and component financial statement audits completed by Crowe LLP (Crowe) as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

ISSUE

Metro is required to be audited annually by independent certified public accountants. The resulting reports include Metro's basic financial statements and following component audits for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 (FY20):

- Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority;
- Independent Auditor's SAS 114 letter covering required communications related to the financial statement audit;
- Single Audit Report;
- Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures on Federal Funding Allocation Data for the Transportation Operating Agency (ID# 90154);
- Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with the California Code of Regulations (Section 6667); Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on 50% Expenditure Limitation Schedule for Transportation Development Act Operations Agency;
- Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with the California Code of Regulations (Sections 6640-6662); Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for Transportation Development Act;
- Independent Auditor's Report on the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority State Transit Assistance Special Revenue Fund's basic financial statements for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and June 30, 2020.
- Independent Auditor's Report on Crenshaw Project Corporation (A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority) financial statements;

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- Independent Auditor's Report on the Service Authority for Freeway Emergencies (A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority) financial statements; and
 - Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Rules and Regulations of the Low Carbon Transit Operations Program (LCTOP) and Report on Internal Control over Compliance for the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority's compliance with the LCTOP Guidelines.

DISCUSSION

Metro's basic financial statements include its audited financial statements, supplemental information and unmodified audit opinion from the independent external auditor. The independent auditor issued unmodified opinions on all audit reports for FY20. Receiving an unmodified opinion indicates that all financial statements for FY20 were fairly presented and that Metro complied in all material respects with the applicable financial reporting framework and compliance requirements.

Due to the considerable size of the document, the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is accessible on Metro's website at <https://media.metro.net/2020/FY20-CAFR-LACMTA.pdf>.

ATTACHMENTS

Attachment A - SAS 114 Letter Covering Required Communications

Attachment B - Single Audit Report for FY20

Attachment C - Federal Funding Allocation Data for the Transportation Operating Agency (ID# 90154) for FY20

Attachment D - Transportation Development Act Operations Agency for FY20

Attachment E - Transportation Development Act Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances for FY20

Attachment F - State Transit Assistance Special Revenue Fund's Financial Statements as of FY19 and FY20

Attachment G - Crenshaw Project Corporation (A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority) Financial Statements for FY20

Attachment H - Service Authority for Freeway Emergencies (A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority) Financial Statements for FY20

Attachment I - Low Carbon Transit Operations Program (LCTOP) and Report on Internal Control over Compliance for FY20

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Phillip A. Washington
Chief Executive Officer

Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

Professional standards require that we communicate certain matters to keep you adequately informed about matters related to the financial statement audit that are, in our professional judgment, significant and relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. We communicate such matters in this report.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Our responsibility is to form and express an opinion about whether the financial statements that have been prepared by management with your oversight are presented fairly, in all material respects, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The audit of the financial statements does not relieve you of your responsibilities and does not relieve management of their responsibilities. Refer to our contract with LACMTA for further information on the responsibilities of management and of Crowe LLP.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether LACMTA's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of LACMTA's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts or disclosures. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

PLANNED SCOPE AND TIMING OF THE AUDIT

We are to communicate an overview of the planned scope and timing of the audit. Accordingly, the following matters regarding the planned scope and timing of the audit were discussed with you.

- How we proposed to address the significant risks of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- Our approach to internal control relevant to the audit.
- The concept of materiality in planning and executing the audit, focusing on the factors considered rather than on specific thresholds or amounts.
- Where the entity has an internal audit function, the extent to which the auditor will use the work of internal audit, and how the external and internal auditors can best work together.

- Your views and knowledge of matters you consider warrant our attention during the audit, as well as your views on:
 - The allocation of responsibilities between you and management.
 - The entity's objectives and strategies, and the related business risks that may result in material misstatements.
 - Significant communications with regulators.
 - Other matters you believe are relevant to the audit of the financial statements.
- Matters relative to the use of other auditors/other accountants during the audit:
 - An overview of the type of work to be performed by other auditors/other accountants.
 - The basis for the decision to make reference to the audit of the other auditor in our report on the entity's financial statements.
 - An overview of the nature of our planned involvement in the work to be performed by the other auditor/other accountant.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND MANAGEMENT JUDGMENTS AND ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

Significant Accounting Policies: Those Charged with Governance should be informed of the initial selection of and changes in significant accounting policies or their application. Also, Those Charged with Governance should be aware of methods used to account for significant unusual transactions and the effect of significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas where there is a lack of authoritative consensus. We believe management has the primary responsibility to inform Those Charged with Governance about such matters. To assist Those Charged with Governance in its oversight role, we also provide the following.

Accounting Standard	Impact of Adoption
GASB Statement No. 95, "Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance" This Statement was issued to provide relief to governments in light of COVID-19 pandemic by postponing the effective dates of provisions in almost all standards and implementation guides due to be implemented for fiscal years 2019 and later.	Adoption of this Statement did not have a material impact on LACMTA's financial position or results of operations.
Change in Accounting Principle	Management changed the method of accounting for nonexchange revenue in accordance with the clarified guidance provided in GASB Implementation Guide No. 2019-01, <i>Implementation Guidance Update---2019</i> . As a result, an adjustment to reduce business-type activities net position at July 1, 2019 of \$367,890,674 was made to reflect the cumulative effect of the change in accounting principle.
Significant Unusual Transactions.	No such matters noted.
Significant Accounting Policies in Controversial or Emerging Areas.	No such matters noted.

Management Judgments and Accounting Estimates: Further, accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based upon management's current judgments. These judgments are based upon knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments and may be subject to significant change in the near term.

The following describes the significant accounting estimates reflected in LACMTA's year end financial statements, the process used by management in formulating these particularly sensitive accounting estimates and the primary basis for our conclusions regarding the reasonableness of those estimates.

Significant Accounting Estimate	Process Used by Management	Basis for Our Conclusions
Fair Values of Investment Securities and Other Financial Instruments	The disclosure of fair values of securities and other financial instruments requires management to use certain assumptions and estimates pertaining to the fair values of its financial assets and financial liabilities.	We tested the propriety of information underlying management's estimates.
Loss Contingencies	LACMTA consults with legal counsel to evaluate outstanding litigation, claims and assessments. Factors that affect management's evaluation of litigation contingencies requiring disclosure include the nature of the contingencies and whether the outcome could have an effect on the consolidated financial statements.	Based on information obtained from LACMTA's legal counsel regarding this matter and discussions with management, we concur with management's determination that the loss contingency does not meet conditions for accrual of being both probable and estimable, and, thus, no accrual is recorded and no specific disclosures are required.
Pension and Postretirement Obligations	Amounts reported for pension and postretirement obligations require management to use estimates that may be subject to significant change in the near term. These estimates are based on projection of the weighted average discount rate, rate of increase in future compensation levels, and weighted average expected long-term rate of return on pension assets.	We reviewed the reasonableness of these estimates and assumptions.
Accrual for Self-Insured Claims	Accruals for self-insured claims are based on management's estimate of the ultimate incurred losses and losses that have been incurred but not yet reported. Management determines the self-insured reserves for estimated claims based historical rate of claims, actual claims experience and projected claims experience.	We tested the propriety of information underlying management's estimates and the reasonableness of estimates and assumptions.

AUDITOR'S JUDGMENTS ABOUT QUALITATIVE ASPECTS OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING PRACTICES

We are to discuss with you our comments about the following matters related to LACMTA's accounting policies and financial statement disclosures. Accordingly, these matters will be discussed during our meeting with you.

- The appropriateness of the accounting policies to the particular circumstances of the entity, considering the need to balance the cost of providing information with the likely benefit to users of the entity's financial statements.

- The overall neutrality, consistency, and clarity of the disclosures in the financial statements.
- The effect of the timing of transactions in relation to the period in which they are recorded.
- The potential effect on the financial statements of significant risks and exposures, and uncertainties that are disclosed in the financial statements.
- The extent to which the financial statements are affected by unusual transactions including nonrecurring amounts recognized during the period, and the extent to which such transactions are separately disclosed in the financial statements.
- The issues involved, and related judgments made, in formulating particularly sensitive financial statement disclosures.
- The factors affecting asset and liability carrying values, including the entity's basis for determining useful lives assigned to tangible and intangible assets.
- The selective correction of misstatements, for example, correcting misstatements with the effect of increasing reported earnings, but not those that have the effect of decreasing reported earnings.

CORRECTED AND UNCORRECTED MISSTATEMENTS

Corrected Misstatements: We are to inform you of material corrected misstatements that were brought to the attention of management as a result of our audit procedures.

Refer to the discussion below as well as the attached summary of corrected misstatements.

1. Management posted an adjustment of \$5.5 million to correct the deferral of revenue on the General fund.
2. Management posted an adjustment of \$1.9 million to record revenue for low carbon fuel standards (LCFS) credits sold that was inadvertently posted to the incorrect fund.

Uncorrected Misstatements: We are to inform you of uncorrected misstatements that were aggregated by us during the current engagement and pertaining to the latest and prior period(s) presented that were determined by management to be immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole. For your consideration, we have distinguished misstatements between known misstatements and likely misstatements.

Refer to the discussion below as well as the attached summary of uncorrected misstatements.

1. Two known misstatements and one likely misstatement were waived by management relating to the generation and sale of low carbon fuel standards (LCFS) credits, a program administered by the California Air Resources Board. LACMTA generates these credits through the usage of low carbon fuel options, such as CNG and propulsion power, activities that are recorded on the Enterprise fund (business-type activities). Thus, the revenue from the sales of these credits should be recorded on the Enterprise fund. However, management has recorded the revenue on the General fund to provide greater visibility to the revenue being generated.

The first known waived adjustment is to reverse the revenue recorded from the sale of credits in FY 2020 in the General fund and present it as an operating transfer from the Enterprise fund in the amount of \$34.7 million. The second waived adjustment records the \$34.7 million of revenue on the Enterprise fund and the transfer of the funds to the General fund in operating transfers out.

In addition to reclassifying the revenue between LACMTA's funds, we also noted that the number of credits held as of the reporting date, multiplied by their estimated fair value, should be recorded as an asset based on the GASB's definition of an asset. This resulted in a likely misstatement that understated Enterprise fund assets by approximately \$43.0 million, understated revenue by approximately \$13.8 million, and understated net position by approximately \$56.8 million. The misstatement of net position represents the estimated value of LCFS credits that were held as of June 30, 2019, which was reported as waived adjustment in the FY 2019 audit.

2. A known prior period misstatement was waived by management relating to construction expenses that were improperly recorded to the Enterprise fund instead of the Proposition C fund streets and highways expenditures. Management identified and corrected the error in FY 2020, therefore amounts that should have been corrected in prior years are recorded in the current year. Approximately \$26.7 million of expenditures/expenses related to prior periods, resulting in a current period overstatement of expenditures/expenses of \$26.7 million in the Proposition C fund and governmental activities opinion unit and an understatement of expenses in the Enterprise fund.
3. Known misstatements were waived by management to properly defer revenue relating to receivables not collected within 90 days of the reporting date. The error resulted in overstatement of revenue and understatement of deferred inflows of resources of \$1.1 million for the General fund and \$8.4 million for the Measure M fund.
4. A known misstatement was waived by management to recognize revenue for amounts that had been improperly deferred. The error resulted in an understatement of revenue and overstatement of deferred inflows of resources of \$2.2 million for the Measure R fund.

OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Communication Item	Results
Other Information In Documents Containing Audited Financial Statements Information may be prepared by management that accompanies the financial statements. To assist your consideration of this information, you should know that we are required by audit standards to read such information and consider whether such information, or the manner of its presentation, is materially inconsistent with information in the financial statements. If we consider the information materially inconsistent based on this reading, we are to seek a resolution of the matter.	We understand that management has not prepared such information to accompany the audited financial statements.
Significant Difficulties Encountered During the Audit We are to inform you of any significant difficulties encountered in dealing with management related to the performance of the audit.	There were no significant difficulties encountered in dealing with management related to the performance of the audit.
Disagreements With Management We are to discuss with you any disagreements with management, whether or not satisfactorily resolved, about matters that individually or in the aggregate could be significant to LACMTA' financial statements or the auditor's report.	During our audit, there were no such disagreements with management.
Consultations With Other Accountants If management consulted with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, we are to inform you of such consultation, if we are aware of it, and provide our views on the significant matters that were the subject of such consultation.	We are not aware of any instances where management consulted with other accountants about auditing or accounting matters since no other accountants contacted us, which they are required to do by Statement on Auditing Standards No. 50, before they provide written or oral advice.

Communication Item	Results
Representations The Auditor Is Requesting From Management We are to provide you with a copy of management's requested written representations to us.	We direct your attention to a copy of the letter of management's representation to us provided separately.
Significant Issues Discussed, or Subject to Correspondence, With Management We are to communicate to you any significant issues that were discussed or were the subject of correspondence with management.	There were no such significant issues discussed, or subject to correspondence, with management.
Significant Related Party Findings and Issues We are to communicate to you significant findings and issues arising during the audit in connection with LACMTA's related parties.	There were no such findings or issues that are, in our judgment, significant and relevant to you regarding your oversight of the financial reporting process.
Other Findings or Issues We Find Relevant or Significant We are to communicate to you other findings or issues, if any, arising from the audit that are, in our professional judgment, significant and relevant to you regarding your oversight of the financial reporting process.	There were no such other findings or issues that are, in our judgment, significant and relevant to you regarding your oversight of the financial reporting process.

We are pleased to serve LACMTA as its independent auditors and look forward to our continued relationship. We provide the above information to assist you in performing your oversight responsibilities and would be pleased to discuss this letter or any matters further, should you desire. This letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors and, if appropriate, management, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
 December 17, 2020

Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Schedule of Corrected Misstatements
June 30, 2020
(amounts in thousands)

Opinion Unit	Account Name	Debit	Credit	Increase (Decrease)					
				Assets / Deferred Outflows	Liabilities / Deferred Inflows	Net Position / Fund Balance	Revenues	Expenses / Expenditures	Other Financing S&U
1 General fund	Unavailable revenue	\$ 5,469			\$ (5,469)				
	Local grant revenue		\$ 5,469				\$ 5,469		
2 General fund / Governmental activities	Due from other funds	\$ 1,945		\$ 1,945					
	Other revenue		\$ 1,945				\$ 1,945		
Enterprise fund / Business- type activities	Other revenue	\$ 1,945					\$ (1,945)		
	Due to other funds		\$ 1,945		\$ 1,945				

Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Schedule of Uncorrected Misstatements
June 30, 2020
(amounts in thousands)

Opinion Unit	Account Name	Debit	Credit	Increase (Decrease)					
				Assets / Deferred Outflows	Liabilities / Deferred Inflows	Net Position / Fund Balance	Revenues	Expenses / Expenditures	Other Financing S&U
1 Enterprise fund / Business-type activities	LCFS asset	\$ 43,047		\$ 43,047					
	Other revenue	\$ 13,765					\$ (13,765)		
	Net position		\$ 56,812			\$ 56,812			
	Operating transfers out	\$ 34,762							\$ (34,762)
	Other revenue		\$ 34,762				\$ 34,762		
General fund / Governmental activities	Miscellaneous revenue	\$ 34,762					\$ (34,762)		
	Operating transfers in		\$ 34,762						\$ 34,762
2 Proposition C fund / Governmental Activities	Fund Balance	\$ 26,680				\$ (26,680)			
	Expenditures		\$ 26,680					\$ (26,680)	
Enterprise fund / Business-type activities	Expenses	\$ 26,680						\$ 26,680	
	Net Position		\$ 26,680			\$ 26,680			
3 General fund	Intergovernmental revenue	\$ 1,127					\$ (1,127)		
	Deferred revenue		\$ 1,127		\$ 1,127				
Measure M fund	Intergovernmental revenue	\$ 8,432					\$ (8,432)		
	Deferred revenue		\$ 8,432		\$ 8,432				
4 Measure R fund	Deferred revenue	\$ 2,162			\$ (2,162)				
	Intergovernmental revenue		\$ 2,162				\$ 2,162		
Total impact on change in fund balance / net position:									
	Governmental activities	\$ 26,680							
	Business-type activities	\$ (40,445)							
	General fund	\$ (1,127)							
	Proposition C fund	\$ 26,680							
	Measure R fund	\$ 2,162							
	Measure M fund	\$ (8,432)							
	Enterprise fund	\$ (40,445)							



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY**

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
Los Angeles, California

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the basic financial statements, which collectively comprise LACMTA's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 17, 2020. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the defined benefit pension plan financial statements of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority Retirement Income Plans, as described in our report on LACMTA's financial statements. The financial statements of the defined benefit pension plan of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority Retirement Income Plans were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered LACMTA's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of LACMTA's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of LACMTA's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

(Continued)

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether LACMTA's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
December 17, 2020

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF
EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority's (LACMTA) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of LACMTA's major federal programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. LACMTA's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of LACMTA's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about LACMTA's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of LACMTA's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, LACMTA complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

(Continued)

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of LACMTA is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered LACMTA's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of LACMTA's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards Required by Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of LACMTA as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise LACMTA's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 17, 2020, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
December 17, 2020

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

Federal grantor/cluster title/program title/pass-through grantor/project title	CFDA Number	Direct Program and Pass-through Grant Identifying Number	Total Award	Total	Federal Share	Federal share passed through to subrecipients	State Share	Local Share
Federal Grants								
U.S. Department of Transportation								
Federal Transit Administration								
Passed through State of California Department of Transportation:								
Highway Planning and Construction Cluster								
Highway Planning and Construction								
Union Station Master Plan: Alameda Esplanade	20.205	07-6065F15-F022	\$ 2,150,000	\$ 830,676	\$ 502,355	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 328,321
Freight Advanced Traveler Information System (FRATIS)	20.205	ATCMTDL-6065(218)	3,000,000	2,394,984	1,197,492	-	-	1,197,492
Direct Programs:								
Pedestrian and Pedestrian Mobility	20.205	CA-15-X005	800,000	17,667	17,667	17,667	-	-
Reconstruct Cabrillo Mole Terminal	20.205	CA-70-X017	2,400,000	2,379,255	1,903,404	1,903,404	-	475,851
Cabrillo Mole Ferry Terminal	20.205	CA-2019-121	3,230,946	161,547	129,238	129,238	-	32,309
I-605/SR-91 Interchange Improvements	20.205	07-5186	26,000,000	2,658,175	1,993,631	-	664,544	-
Highway Planning and Construction Cluster Total			37,580,946	8,442,304	5,743,787	2,050,309	664,544	2,033,973
Direct Programs:								
Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) Program								
Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) Program - Westside Purple Line Extension - Section 1	20.223	2013-1009A	856,000,000	258,540,026	258,540,026	-	-	-
Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) Program - Regional Connector	20.223	2013-1008A	160,000,000	6,177,949	6,177,949	-	-	-
Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) Program - Westside Purple Line Extension - Section 2	20.223	2013-1003A	307,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	-	-	-
TIFIA Program Total			1,323,000,000	364,717,975	364,717,975	-	-	-
Direct Programs:								
Federal Transit Cluster:								
Federal Transit Capital Improvement Grants:								
Metro Rapid System Gap Closure	20.500	CA-03-0796	16,700,000	827,511	537,882	-	-	289,629
Trans Ctr / Bus Park & Shelters	20.500	CA-04-0088	5,570,560	553,275	442,620	442,620	-	110,655
Transit Centers & Expansion Buses	20.500	CA-04-0161	1,971,404	679,034	563,598	563,598	-	115,436
Regional Connector Transit Corridor	20.500	CA-2016-046	400,000,000	133,204,208	79,331,209	-	-	53,872,999
Passenger and Pedestrian Enhancements	20.500	CA-04-0067	2,502,232	64,241	51,393	51,393	-	12,848
Westside Purple Line Ext. - Section 1	20.500	CA-2016-017	400,000,000	21,285,101	105,306,664	-	-	(84,021,563)
Wilshire Blvd Bus-Only Lane	20.500	CA-03-0815	23,317,000	18,959	51,547	-	-	(32,588)
Westside Purple Line Ext. - Section 2 CMAQ	20.500	CA-2016-045	169,000,000	(20,641,186)	35,200,787	-	-	(55,841,973)
Westside Purple Line Extension 2 -FFGA	20.500	CA-2016-047	400,000,000	150,473,258	98,721,242	-	-	51,752,016
Westside Purple Line Extension 3 -FFGA	20.500	CA-2019-170	200,000,000	389,350,939	153,130,374	-	-	236,220,565
Los Angeles Union Station/Cesar Chavez Bus Stop	20.500	CA-2016-123	1,668,557	1,860,469	1,486,708	-	-	373,761
MAP-21 Section 20005(b) West Santa Ana Branch Transit Corridor TOD Strategic Implementation Plan	20.500	CA-2017-044	2,000,000	97,765	78,212	-	-	19,553
Federal Transit - Capital Improvement Grants Total			1,622,729,753	677,773,574	474,902,236	1,057,611	-	202,871,338
Federal Transit - Formula Grants:								
Metro Rapid Bus Stations/Signal Priority	20.507	CA-90-Y261	28,919,529	3,909	3,909	-	-	-
Metro Rapid Bus Program	20.507	CA-90-Y457	11,081,700	329,794	329,794	-	-	-
Crenshaw /LAX Transit Project-CMAQ	20.507	CA-2020-018	50,000,000	56,149,235	50,000,000	-	-	6,149,235
Regional Connector - Construction	20.507	CA-95-X251	64,000,000	5,266,668	4,662,581	-	-	604,087
FY19 Section 5307 Patsaouras Plaza	20.507	CA-2020-042	1,228,428	1,535,535	1,228,428	-	-	307,107
Systemwide Light Rail Vehicles	20.507	CA-2016-026	94,930,000	51,822,956	32,755,441	-	-	19,067,515
Pass / Ped. Enhancements and Improvements	20.507	CA-95-X227	2,996,000	161,389	129,111	129,111	-	32,278
Subrecipient Bus Procurement	20.507	CA-95-X329	6,952,873	998,870	799,096	799,096	-	199,774
Glendale Beeline CNG Mntc/Admn. Facility	20.507	CA-95-X061	3,650,000	3,369,483	2,695,586	2,695,586	-	673,897
Willowbrook/Rosa Parks Pedestrian Promenade & Bike Mobility Hub	20.507	CA-2020-070	2,221,778	2,777,223	2,221,778	-	-	555,445
Signage and Lighting for Bus Stops	20.507	CA-2016-025	733,533	250,417	200,335	-	-	50,082
LA0G1162 Airport Metro Connector and Crenshaw /LAX Accommodations near 96th Street/Aviation Blvd	20.507	CA-2016-062	35,649,778	6,680,642	6,637,144	-	-	43,498
Glendale Beeline CNG Mntc/Admn. Facility	20.507	CA-2018-095	2,267,538	2,030,260	2,001,227	2,001,227	-	29,033
FY18/19 Section 5307 for Bus Preventive Maintenance and Bus Acquisition	20.507	CA-2019-134	166,573,833	166,670,738	166,573,833	-	-	96,905
5337 & 5307/5340 LA Metro FY19 Rail Preventive Maintenance	20.507	CA-2019-128	8,712,652	8,712,652	8,712,652	-	-	-
FY2020 Section 5307 for Bus Preventive Maintenance	20.507	CA-2020-122	156,665,851	195,832,314	156,665,851	-	-	39,166,463
FY2020 CMAQ and RSTP Bus Acquisition	20.507	CA-2020-139	150,500,000	30,207,794	26,742,960	-	-	3,464,834
Federal Transit - Formula Grants Total			787,083,493	532,799,879	462,359,726	5,625,020	-	70,440,153

See accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

Federal grantor/cluster title/program title/pass-through grantor/project title	CFDA Number	Direct Program and Pass-through Grant Identifying Number	Total Award	Total	Federal Share	Federal share passed through to subrecipients	State Share	Local Share
State of Good Repair Grants Program								
5337 LA Metro Rail Vehicle Midlife Overhauls	20.525	CA-2018-031	\$ 86,251,460	\$ 21,329,599	\$ 17,063,679	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,265,920
5337 LA Metro FY20 Rail Preventive Maintenance	20.525	CA-2020-138	110,478,440	138,098,050	110,478,440	-	-	27,619,610
5337 & 5307/5340 LA Metro FY19 Rail Preventive Maintenance	20.525	CA-2019-128	115,000,000	115,000,000	115,000,000	-	-	-
State of Good Repair Grants Program Total			311,729,900	274,427,649	242,542,119	-	-	31,885,530
Bus and Bus Facilities Formula Program								
Section 5339 Bus Overhauls	20.526	CA-2019-056	68,782,636	37,988,705	30,506,918	-	5,667,717	1,814,070
5339 Fareboxes and Equipment for the City of Glendale	20.526	CA-2017-058	1,132,000	56,615	40,639	40,639	-	15,976
Bus and Bus Facilities Formula Program Total			69,914,636	38,045,320	30,547,557	40,639	5,667,717	1,830,046
Federal Transit Cluster Total			2,791,457,782	1,523,046,422	1,210,351,638	6,723,270	5,667,717	307,027,067
Transit Services Programs Cluster								
Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individual with Disabilities								
Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disability Program 5310 All	20.513	CA-16-X066	7,595,651	371,454	241,213	241,213	-	130,241
30-ft Bus Procurement	20.513	CA-16-X067	7,072,604	173,120	173,120	-	-	-
L.A. County Section 5310 Program Administration	20.513	CA-2018-029	1,043,894	327,742	327,742	-	-	-
LA County Section 5310 All Subrecipients FY17	20.513	CA-2018-065	9,207,811	5,069,178	4,255,385	4,154,980	-	813,793
Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individual with Disabilities Total			24,919,960	5,941,494	4,997,460	4,396,193	-	944,034
Job Access and Reverse Commute Program								
L A County Job Access and Reverse Commute Program, Administration, FY 06-12	20.516	CA-37-X071	5,032,849	516,197	516,197	-	-	-
Job Access and Reverse Commute Program, Project - LA County Job Access and Program Project	20.516	CA-37-X100	10,343,881	2,076,989	1,120,727	425,277	-	956,262
Job Access and Reverse Commute - Capital/Operating Assist.	20.516	CA-37-X123	13,878,024	1,304,163	1,107,232	1,107,232	-	196,931
LA County Job Access and Program Project - Capital/Operating Assist.	20.516	CA-37-X171	7,711,637	364,618	345,274	345,274	-	19,344
Job Access and Reverse Commute Program			36,966,391	4,261,967	3,089,430	1,877,783	-	1,172,537
New Freedom Program:								
New Freedom - Program Adm. FY06-12	20.521	CA-57-X003	2,152,346	233,590	233,590	-	-	-
New Freedom - Capital & Operating, Assistance	20.521	CA-57-X100	7,354,678	1,072,005	770,215	770,215	-	301,790
New Freedom - Capital & Operating, Assistance	20.521	CA-57-X084	8,702,026	860,934	812,236	812,236	-	48,698
New Freedom Program Total			18,209,050	2,166,529	1,816,041	1,582,451	-	350,488
Transit Services Programs Cluster Total			80,095,401	12,369,990	9,902,931	7,856,427	-	2,467,059
Research and Development Cluster								
Public Transportation Research, Technical Assistance, and Training								
FY16 Demonstration of Collision Avoidance and Mitigation Technologies on Los Angeles Metro Bus Service	20.514	CA-2017-055	1,450,000	293,695	212,929	-	-	80,766
Platform Track Intrusion Detection Demo	20.514	CA-26-7015	1,722,400	222,104	96,377	-	-	125,727
LA County and Puget Sound First / Last Mile Partnership with Lyft	20.514	CA-2017-018	1,350,000	1,900,693	883,920	-	-	1,016,773
Foothill Transit & LACMTA FY15 Section 5312 LONO	20.514	CA-2017-089	5,585,000	24,285,115	4,137,391	-	-	20,147,724
Public Transportation Research, Technical Assistance, and Training Total			10,107,400	26,701,607	5,330,617	-	-	21,370,990
Federal Transit Administration Total			4,242,241,529	1,935,278,298	1,596,046,948	16,630,006	6,332,261	332,899,089
Office of the Secretary								
National Infrastructure Investments								
Willowbrook/Rosa Parks Station Improvements	20.933	CA-2016-010	10,250,000	25,864,755	2,465,231	-	-	23,399,524
U.S. Department of Transportation Total			4,252,491,529	1,961,143,053	1,598,512,179	16,630,006	6,332,261	356,298,613
U.S. Department of Homeland Security:								
Direct Programs								
Rail and Transit Security Grant Program								
Transit Security Grant Program	97.075	EMW-2016-RA-00024-S01	1,130,800	1,064,409	904,257	-	-	160,152
Transit Security Grant Program	97.075	EMW-2019-RA-0019	7,208,108	25,098	25,098	-	-	-
U.S. Department of Homeland Security Total			8,338,908	1,089,507	929,355	-	-	160,152
Total Federal Grants			\$4,260,830,437	\$1,962,232,560	\$1,599,441,534	\$ 16,630,006	\$ 6,332,261	\$ 356,458,765

See accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

Federal grantor/cluster title/program title/pass-through grantor/project title	CFDA Number	Direct Program and Pass- through Grant Identifying Number	Total Award	Total	Federal Share	Federal share passed through to subrecipients	State Share	Local Share
State Grants:								
Prop 1B Security - FY 09-10		6261-0002	\$ 16,103,043	\$ 10,036	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,036	\$ -
Prop 1B Security - FY 11-12		6461-0002	16,103,043	5,246,127	-	-	5,246,127	-
Regional Rail Planning		HSR 14-28	750,000	517	-	-	517	-
Permeable Pavement and Bioretention Pilot Program, LACMTA Division 4 Maintenance Facility		14-440-550	752,000	66,856	-	-	65,530	1,326
Blue Line Light Rail Signal Improvement Project		07LACMTAPS-01-A1	38,494,000	24,082,427	-	-	10,793,400	13,289,027
LCTOP_Metro Exposition (Expo) Phase 2 Operations		18-19-D07-128	14,805,577	14,805,577	-	-	14,805,577	-
LCTOP_Metro Gold Line Foothill Extension Phase 2A Operations		18-19-D07-129	21,807,311	21,807,311	-	-	21,807,311	-
Los Angeles - San Fernando Valley North-South Bus Transit		07A0034-05 A11	27,000,000	18,065,831	-	-	18,065,831	-
ROSA PARKS-MEZZANINE		07A0034-17 A1	14,808,000	11,383,625	-	-	5,596,695	5,786,930
STIP-PPM FY 2017-2018		STIP-PPM18-6065(224)	4,995,000	4,995,000	-	-	4,995,000	-
West Santa Ana Branch Transit Corridor (WSAB)		07A0034-18	18,500,000	16,841,547	-	-	4,154,384	12,687,163
TAP FAREBOX UPGRADE		07A0034-19	22,500,000	(6,502,372)	-	-	(3,251,186)	(3,251,186)
TAP FAREBOX UPGRADE		07A0034-19A1	14,299,000	22,168,087	-	-	11,084,044	11,084,043
TAP FAREBOX UPGRADE		07A0034-20 A1	5,000,000	7,116,339	-	-	3,558,170	3,558,169
Greenhouse Gas Reduction Funds (GGRF)		ATPL-6065(221)	2,287,000	1,143,452	-	-	1,143,452	-
Greenhouse Gas Reduction Funds (GGRF)		ATPLN-6065(222)	259,000	64,313	-	-	64,313	-
Rosecrans/Marquardt Grade Separation Project		HSR17-19	76,665,000	11,081,447	-	-	5,540,724	5,540,723
STIP-PPM FY 2018-2019		STIP-PPM19-6065(233)	2,309,000	160,709	-	-	160,709	-
SR-57/60 Confluence Choke Point		07-5124	17,000,000	11,668,881	-	-	7,934,839	3,734,042
Division 20 Turnback and Portal Widening		07LACMTAPS-02	5,009,000	3,101,000	-	-	3,101,000	-
Total State Grants			\$ 319,445,974	\$ 167,306,710	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 114,876,473	\$ 52,430,237

See accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

NOTE 1 – GENERAL

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards (the Schedule) presents the grant activity of all expenditures of federal and state award programs of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). All federal awards received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards passed through other government agencies, are included in the Schedule. The Schedule also includes state grants that do not participate in the federal awards. LACMTA is the reporting entity as defined in Note 1 to the financial statements of LACMTA's basic financial statements.

NOTE 2 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-87, *Cost Principles for State, Local, and Indian Tribal Governments* or the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. LACMTA has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 – STATE AND LOCAL FUNDS REIMBURSEMENT

LACMTA utilizes state and local funds when federal funds are not received in a timely manner. Upon receipt of federal funds, LACMTA reimburses state and local funds that were utilized for expenditures for federal programs. Reimbursements are shown as credit balances in the Schedule. Expenditures incurred during the current fiscal year, but before a federal grant is executed are included as state or local on the Schedule in the year the expenditures are incurred and are reported as federal on the Schedule in the year the grant was executed.

NOTE 4 – FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Pursuant to the Single Audit Act and Uniform Guidance Compliance Supplement, the federal financial assistance is defined as assistance provided by a federal agency, either directly or indirectly, in the form of grants, contracts, cooperative agreements, loans, loan guarantees, property, interest subsidies, insurance, or direct appropriations. Accordingly, nonmonetary federal assistance is included in federal financial assistance and, therefore, is reported on the Schedule, if applicable. Federal financial assistance does not include direct federal cash assistance to individuals. Solicited contracts between the state and federal government for which the federal government procures tangible goods or services are not considered to be federal financial assistance.

NOTE 5 – MAJOR PROGRAMS

The Single Audit Act and Uniform Guidance establish criteria to be used in defining major federal financial assistance programs. Major programs for LACMTA are those programs selected for testing by the auditor using a risk assessment model, as well as certain minimum expenditure requirements, as outlined in Uniform Guidance. Programs with similar requirements may be grouped into a cluster for testing purposes.

(Continued)

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

**NOTE 6 – TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCE AND INNOVATION ACT (TIFIA)
PROGRAM LOANS**

LACMTA has entered into four Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) loan agreements with the United States Department of Transportation for a total amount not to exceed \$1,868,900,000 to finance portions of the Crenshaw/LAX Corridor Project, Regional Connector Transit Corridor Project, and Westside Purple Line Extension Sections 1 and 2 Projects. Total TIFIA loan draws during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 totaled \$364,717,975. As of June 30, 2020, the outstanding balance on all TIFIA loans was \$1,757,820,283.

NOTE 7 – PRIOR YEAR EXPENDITURES

With the release of Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Implementation Guide No. 2019-1, *Implementation Guidance Update – 2019*, management changed their method of accounting for recognition of non-exchange revenue. Expenditure-driven grant provisions are determined to be a stipulation that is considered to be an eligibility requirement and as such, revenue cannot be recognized until the agreement has been executed. As a result, \$364,790,000 of federal grants and \$3,100,000 of state grants that were previously reported on the Schedule for the year ending June 30, 2019 are included again on the Schedule for the year ending June 30, 2020 since the corresponding grant revenue is now being recognized as federal and state grant revenue in fiscal year 2020 under the newly adopted accounting principle. The \$367,890,000 of expenditures were incurred in fiscal year 2019.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements:

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?

_____ Yes X No

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

_____ Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

_____ Yes X No

Federal Awards:

Internal control over major federal programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?

_____ Yes X No

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

_____ Yes X None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

_____ Yes X No

Identification of major federal programs:

CFDA 20.205

Highway Planning and Construction Cluster

CFDA 20.500 / 20.507 / 20.525 / 20.526

Federal Transit Cluster

CFDA 20.514

Public Transportation Research, Technical Assistance, and Training

Dollar threshold used to distinguish type A and B programs:

\$ 4,798,325

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X Yes _____ No

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None noted.

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None noted.



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY**

FEDERAL FUNDING ALLOCATION DATA

Transportation Operating Agency (ID# 90154)

**Independent Accountant's Report
On Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures**

Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

Independent Accountant's Report
on Applying Agreed Upon Procedures

Management and the Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

The Federal Transit Administration (FTA) has established the following standards with regard to the data reported to it in the Federal Funding Allocation Statistics form (FFA-10) of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority's (LACMTA) annual National Transit Database (NTD) report:

- A system is in place and maintained for recording data in accordance with NTD definitions. The correct data are being measured and no systematic errors exist. A system is in place to record data on a continuing basis, and the data gathering is an ongoing effort.
- Source documents are available to support the reported data and are maintained for FTA review and audit for a minimum of three years following FTA's receipt of the NTD report. The data are fully documented and securely stored.
- A system of internal controls is in place to ensure the data collection process is accurate and that the recording system and reported comments are not altered. Documents are reviewed and signed by a supervisor, as required.
- The data collection methods are those suggested by FTA or otherwise meet FTA requirements.
- The deadhead miles, computed as the difference between the reported total actual vehicle miles data and the reported total actual vehicle revenue miles (VRM) data, appear to be accurate.
- Data is consistent with prior reporting periods and other facts known about LACMTA's operations.

We have applied the procedures, as described in Attachment A, to the data contained in the accompanying FFA-10 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. Such procedures, which were agreed to and specified by FTA in the Declarations section of the *2020 Policy Manual* and were agreed to by LACMTA management and the Board of Directors, were applied to assist LACMTA in evaluating whether LACMTA complied with the standards described in the first paragraph of this part and that the information included in the NTD report FFA-10 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 is presented in conformity with the requirements of the Uniform System of Accounts (USOA) and Records and Reporting System; Final Rule, as specified in 49 CFR Part 630, Federal Register, January 15, 1993 and as presented in the *2020 Policy Manual*. The District management is responsible for the FFA-10 and compliance with NTD requirements. The sufficiency of these procedures is solely the responsibility of the parties specified in this report. Consequently, we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures enumerated below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

(Continued)

The procedures in Attachment A were applied separately to each of the information systems used to develop the reported actual vehicle revenue miles (VRM), fixed guideway (FG), directional route miles (DRM), passenger miles traveled (PMT), and operating expenses (OE) of LACMTA for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 for each of the following modes:

- Motor Bus – directly operated (MB-DO)
- Motor Bus – purchased transportation (MB-PT)
- Rapid Bus – directly operated (RB-DO)
- Heavy Rail – directly operated (HR-DO)
- Light Rail – directly operated (LR-DO)
- Vanpool – purchased transportation (VP-PT)

In performing the procedures, except for the information identified in Attachment A to this report, no matters came to our attention that would be required to be reported to you regarding the information included in the NTD report on the FFA-10 Form for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. This agreed-upon procedures engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on conformity with the requirements of the Uniform System of Accounts (USOA) and Records and Reporting System; Final Rule, as specified in 49 CFR Part 630, Federal Register, January 15, 1993 and as presented in the *2020 Policy Manual*. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you. This report relates only to the information described above and does not extend to LACMTA's financial statements taken as a whole, or the forms in LACMTA's NTD report other than the FFA-10 form, for any date or period.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors, the management of LACMTA, and the FTA and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.


Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
November 6, 2020

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
ATTACHMENT A – AGREED UPON PROCEDURES
June 30, 2020

FTA Suggested Procedures:

- a. Obtain and read a copy of written procedures related to the system for reporting and maintaining data in accordance with the NTD requirements and definitions set forth in 49 CFR Part 630, Federal Register, dated January 15, 1993 and as presented in the 2020 Policy Manual. If procedures are not written, discuss the procedures with the personnel assigned responsibility of supervising the NTD data preparation and maintenance.

Step performed without exception.

- b. Discuss the procedures (written or informal) with the personnel assigned responsibility of supervising the preparation and maintenance of NTD data to determine:
- The extent to which the transit agency followed the procedures on a continuous basis, and
 - Whether they believe such procedures result in accumulation and reporting of data consistent with the NTD definitions and requirements set forth in 49 CFR Part 630, Federal Register, dated January 15, 1993 and as presented in the 2020 Policy Manual.

Step performed without exception.

- c. Ask these same personnel about the retention policy that the transit agency follows as to source documents supporting NTD data reported on the Federal Funding Allocation Statistics form (FFA-10).

Step performed without exception.

- d. Based on a description of the transit agency's procedures obtained in items a and b above, identify all the source documents that the transit agency must retain for a minimum of three years. For each type of source document, select three months out of the year and determine whether the document exists for each of these periods.

We selected a haphazard sample of 276 source documents from all modes and from several different months in fiscal years 2019, 2018, and 2017 to ensure they were retained for a minimum of three years. We observed that the source documents were maintained for each fiscal year as required.

- e. Discuss the system of internal controls. Inquire whether separate individuals (independent of the individuals preparing source documents and posting data summaries) review the source documents and data summaries for completeness, accuracy, and reasonableness and how often these individuals perform such reviews.

Per inquiry with the management, the individuals reviewing source documents are independent of individuals preparing the information and the review is done on a periodic basis depending on the data being reviewed.

- f. Select a haphazard sample of source documents and determine whether supervisors' signatures are present as required by the system of internal controls. If supervisors' signatures are not required, inquire how personnel document supervisors' review.

We selected a haphazard sample of 77 source documents, noting the required approval on all source documents. Step performed without exception.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
ATTACHMENT A – AGREED UPON PROCEDURES
June 30, 2020

- g. Obtain the worksheets used to prepare the final data that the transit agency transcribes onto the Federal Funding Allocation Statistics form. Compare the periodic data included on the worksheets to the periodic summaries prepared by the transit agency. Test the arithmetical accuracy of the summaries.

We obtained the worksheets and agreed the data on the worksheets to the summaries provided and verified the arithmetical accuracy of the summaries without exception for the MB-DO, RB-DO, HR-DO, LR-DO and VP-PT modes.

For MB-PT, the periodic summaries we recalculated totaled 46,736,330 PMT, 5,361,668 VRM, and 457,478 VRH while the FFA-10 form presented 38,056,765 PMT, 5,335,673 VRM, and 456,162 VRH, resulting in variances of 8,679,565 PMT, 25,995 VRM, and 1,316 VRH.

- h. Discuss the procedure for accumulating and recording passenger miles traveled (PMT) data in accordance with NTD requirements with transit agency staff. Inquire whether the procedure is one of the methods specifically approved in the 2020 Policy Manual.

For rail and van pool modes, LACMTA utilized a statistical sampling method as described in FTA Circulars 2710.1A. For bus modes, LACMTA utilized a 100% count verification for passenger trips and an estimate of passenger miles based on a statistical sampling method as described in FTA Circulars 2710.2A.

- i. Discuss with transit agency staff, the transit agency's eligibility to conduct statistical sampling for PMT data every third year. Determine whether the transit agency meets NTD criteria that allow transit agencies to conduct statistical samples for accumulating PMT data every third year rather than annually. Specifically:
- a. According to the 2010 Census, the public transit agency serves an urbanized area (UZA) of less than 500,000 population.
 - b. The public transit agency directly operates fewer than 100 revenue vehicles in all modes in annual maximum revenue service (VOMS) (in any size UZA).
 - c. Service purchased from a seller is included in the transit agency's NTD report.
 - d. For transit agencies that meet one of the above criteria, review the NTD documentation for the most recent mandatory sampling year (2020) and determine that statistical sampling was conducted and meets the 95% confidence and +10% precision requirements.
 - e. Determine how the transit agency estimated annual PMT for the current report year.

Per inquiry with LACMTA management, LACMTA does not meet any of the three criteria that allows transit agencies to conduct statistical samples for accumulating passenger mile data every third year. Therefore, LACMTA conducts statistical sampling annually as described in procedure h.

- j. Obtain a description of the sampling procedure for estimation of PMT data used by the transit agency. Obtain a copy of the transit agency's working papers or methodology used to select the actual sample of runs for recording PMT data. If the transit agency used average trip length, determine that the universe of runs was the sampling frame. Determine that the methodology used to select specific runs from the universe resulted in a haphazard selection of runs. If the transit agency missed a selected sample run, determine that a replacement sample run was haphazard. Determine that the transit agency followed the stated sampling procedure.

Step performed without exception.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
ATTACHMENT A – AGREED UPON PROCEDURES
June 30, 2020

- k. Select a haphazard sample of the source documents for accumulating PMT data and determine that the data are complete (all required data are recorded) and that the computations are accurate. Select a haphazard sample of the accumulation periods and re-compute the accumulations for each of the selected periods. List the accumulation periods that were tested. Test the arithmetical accuracy of the summarization.

We selected a haphazard sample of 63 source documents across all modes from all twelve months in fiscal year 2020, used for accumulating passenger miles traveled (PMT) data. We tested the average trip length and the total trips for each of the samples and recomputed the accumulations for each period. Step performed without exception for the MB-DO, RB-DO, HR-DO, LR-DO and VP-PT modes.

For MB-PT, the periodic summaries we recalculated totaled 46,736,330 PMT while the FFA-10 form presented 38,056,765 PMT, resulting in a variance of 8,679,565 PMT.

- l. Discuss the procedures for systematic exclusion of charter, school bus, and other ineligible vehicle miles from the calculation of actual vehicle revenue miles with transit agency staff and identify that stated procedures are followed. Select a haphazard sample of source documents used to record charter bus service and test the arithmetical accuracy of the computations.

Step performed without exception.

- m. For actual vehicle revenue miles (VRM) data, document the collection and recording methodology and identify that deadhead miles are systematically excluded from the computation. This is accomplished as follows:
- If actual VRMs are calculated from schedules, document the procedures used to subtract missed trips. Select a haphazard sample of the days that service is operated, and re-compute the daily total of missed trips and missed VRMs. Test the arithmetical accuracy of the summary.
 - If actual VRMs are calculated from hubodometers, document the procedures used to calculate and subtract deadhead mileage. Select a haphazard sample of the hubodometer readings and determine that the stated procedures for hubodometer deadhead mileage adjustments are applied as prescribed. Test the arithmetical accuracy of the summary of intermediate accumulations.
 - If actual VRMs are calculated from vehicle logs, select haphazard samples of the vehicle logs and determine that the deadhead mileage has been correctly computed in accordance with FTA definitions.

Vehicle logs are used to compute the VRM data for non-fixed routes. For fixed routes, LACMTA uses monthly services reports and daily loss service records to record any missed trips. The VP-PT mode does not have any deadhead miles.

We selected a haphazard sample of 157 source documents across all modes and recalculated the VRMs for the sample of trips, excluding deadhead miles. Step performed without exception for the MB-DO, RB-DO, HR-DO, and LR-DO modes.

For MB-PT, we recalculated total deadhead miles of 1,261,560 compared to the S-10 deadhead miles of 1,276,197, resulting in a variance of 14,637 miles.

- n. For rail modes, obtain and read the recording and accumulation sheets for actual VRM's and identify that locomotive miles are not included in the computation.

Step performed without exception. There are no locomotives.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
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June 30, 2020

- o. If fixed guideway or High Intensity Bus directional route miles (FG or HIB DRM) are reported, interview the person responsible for maintaining and reporting the NTD data whether the operations meet the FTA definition of fixed guideway (FG) or High Intensity Bus (HIB) in that the service is:
- Rail, trolleybus (TB), ferryboat (FB), or aerial tramway (TR) or
 - Bus (MB) service operating over exclusive or controlled access rights-of-way (ROW), and
 - Access is restricted
 - Legitimate need for restricted access is demonstrated by peak period level of service D or worse on parallel adjacent highway, and
 - Restricted access is enforced for freeways; priority lanes used by other high occupancy vehicles (HOV) (i.e., vanpools (VP), carpools) must demonstrate safe operation (see Fixed Guideway Segments form (P-40))
 - High Occupancy / Toll (HO/T) lanes meet FHWA requirements for traffic flow and use of toll revenues, and that the transit agency has provided to NTD a copy of the State's certification to the US Secretary of Transportation that it has established a program for monitoring, assessing and reporting on the operation of the HOV facility with HO/T lanes.

Step performed without exception.

- p. Discuss the measurement of FG and HIB DRM with the person reporting NTD data and determine that he or she computed mileage in accordance with the FTA definitions of FG/HIB and DRM. Inquire of any service changes during the year that resulted in an increase or decrease in DRMs. If a service change resulted in a change in overall DRMs, re-compute the average monthly DRMs, and reconcile the total to the FG/HIB DRM reported on the Federal Funding Allocation Statistics form.

Per inquiry of management, no service changes resulted in a change in overall DRMs.

- q. Inquire if any temporary interruptions in transit service occurred during the report year. If these interruptions were due to maintenance or rehabilitation improvements to a FG segment(s), the following apply:
- Report DRMs for the segment(s) for the entire report year if the interruption is less than 12 months in duration. Report the months of operation on the FG/HIB segments form as 12. The transit agency should document the interruption.
 - If the improvements cause a service interruption on the FG-DRMs lasting more than 12 months, the transit agency should contact their validation analyst to discuss. FTA will make a determination on how the DRMs should be reported.

Per inquiry of management, a portion of the Blue Line light rail was closed for construction during 2019, however no change in reporting FG DRM was required as the interruption was less than 12 months.

- r. Measure FG/HIB DRM from maps or by retracing route.

Step performed without exception.

- s. Discuss whether other public transit agencies operate service over the same FG/HIB as the transit agency. If yes, determine that the transit agency coordinated with the other transit agency (or agencies) such that the DRMs for the segment of FG/HIB are reported only once to the NTD on the Federal Funding Allocation form. Each transit agency should report the actual VRM, PMT, and OE for the service operated over the same FG/HIB.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
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Per inquiry of management, LACMTA is the approved operator for all their FG and LACMTA is reporting their actual VRM, PMT, and OE for their services. Step performed without exception.

- t. Review the FG/HIB segments form. Discuss the Agency Revenue Service Start Date for any segments added in the 2020 report year with the persons reporting NTD data. This is the commencement date of revenue service for each FG/HIB segment. Determine that the date reported is the date that the agency began revenue service. This may be later than the Original Date of Revenue Service if the transit agency is not the original operator. If a segment was added for the 2020 report year, the Agency Revenue Service Date must occur within the transit agency's 2020 fiscal year. Segments are grouped by like characteristics. Note that for apportionment purposes, under the State of Good Repair (§5337) and Bus and Bus Facilities (§5339) programs, the 7-year age requirement for fixed guideway/High Intensity Bus segments is based on the report year when the segment is first reported by any NTD transit agency. This pertains to segments reported for the first time in the current report year. Even if a transit agency can document an Agency Revenue Service Start Date prior to the current NTD report year, the FTA will only consider segments continuously reported to the NTD.

We obtained the FG/HIB segments form. No new segments were added in fiscal year 2020.

- u. Compare operating expenses with audited financial data after reconciling items are removed.

We compared the operating expenses to the draft financial data presented for audit without exception. The audited financial statements were not complete as of the date of this report.

- v. If the transit agency purchases transportation services, interview the personnel reporting the NTD data on the amount of purchased transportation-generated fare revenues. The purchased transportation fare revenues should equal the amount reported on the Contractual Relationship form (B-30).

We compared the PT fare revenues to the B-30 form without exception. This procedure is not applicable for the van pool mode.

- w. If the transit agency's report contains data for purchased transportation services and the procedures in this auditor's review were not applied to the purchased transportation services, obtain a copy of the IAS-FFA regarding data for the purchased transportation service. Attach a copy of the statement to the report. Note as a negative finding if the purchased transportation services were not included in this auditor's review, and the transit agency also does not have a separate Independent Auditor's Statement for the purchased transportation data.

We inquired to management and noted that the report does include purchased transportation from private operators, but that an Independent Auditor Statement is not required since LACMTA is a public transportation provider and the PT expenditures are included on the B-30 form.

- x. If the transit agency purchases transportation services, obtain a copy of the purchased transportation contract and determine that the contract specifies the public transportation services to be provided; the monetary consideration obligated by the transit agency or governmental unit contracting for the service; the period covered by the contract (and that this period overlaps the entire, or a portion of, the period covered by the transit agency's NTD report); and is signed by representatives of both parties to the contract. Interview the person responsible for retention of the executed contract and determine that copies of the contracts are retained for three years.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
ATTACHMENT A – AGREED UPON PROCEDURES
June 30, 2020

We obtained a copy of the PT contract for each provider and noted that the contract included a description of the services to be provided, the monetary consideration obligated by LACMTA for the service and the period covered by the contract and that this period is the same as, or a portion of, the period covered by LACMTA's NTD report; and is signed by representatives of both parties to the contract. Management stated that copies of the executed contracts are retained for the last three years, as applicable.

- y. If the transit agency provides service in more than one UZA, or between an UZA and a non-UZA, inquire of the procedures for allocation of statistics between UZAs and non-UZAs. Obtain and review the FG segment worksheets, route maps, and urbanized area boundaries used for allocating the statistics, and determine that the stated procedure is followed and that the computations are correct.

Per management, LACMTA provides most of their services in one UZA and therefore it is all allocated to that one UZA. Additionally, all the services provided are in urbanized areas and allocations to non-urbanized areas are not required, therefore the procedure is not applicable.

- z. Compare the data reported on the Federal Funding Allocation Statistics Form to data from the prior report year and calculate the percentage change from the prior year to the current year. For actual VRM, PMT or OE data that have increased or decreased by more than 10%, or FG DRM data that have increased or decreased. Interview transit agency management regarding the specifics of operations that led to the increases or decreases in the data relative to the prior reporting period.

We compared and agreed the data reported on the FFA-10 form to comparable data for the prior report year and calculated the percentage change from the prior year to the current year. The following changes outside the threshold were identified for each mode. For all changes identified, we inquired to LACMTA and documented the explanations for the variances.

- **MB-DO PMT decreased greater than 10%**
- **MB-PT PMT decreased greater than 10%**
- **RB-DO PMT decreased greater than 10%**
- **HR-DO PMT and OE decreased greater than 10%**
- **LR-DO PMT and VRM decreased greater than 10%**
- **VP-PT PMT and VRM decreased greater than 10%**

- aa. The auditor should document the specific procedures followed, documents reviewed, and tests performed in the work papers. The work papers should be available for FTA review for a minimum of three years following the NTD report year. The auditor may perform additional procedures, which are agreed to by the auditor and the transit agency, if desired. The auditor should clearly identify the additional procedures performed in a separate attachment to the statement as procedures that were agreed to by the transit agency and the auditor but not by the FTA.

Step performed without exception.



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT
OPERATIONS AGENCY

50% EXPENDITURE LIMITATION SCHEDULE

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**LOS ANGELES COUNTY
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT
OPERATIONS AGENCY**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE CALIFORNIA CODE OF
REGULATIONS (SECTION 6667); REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND
REPORT ON 50% EXPENDITURE LIMITATION SCHEDULE

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

Report on Compliance with the Transportation Development Act

We have audited the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the Transportation Development Act Guidelines, including Public Utility Code Section 99245 as enacted and amended by statute, and the allocation instructions and resolutions of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (as Planning Agency) as required by Section 6667 of the California Code of Regulations adopted by the California Department of Transportation (collectively, Transportation Development Act [TDA]) that could have a direct and material effect on LACMTA's compliance with the Transportation Development Act for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to the Transportation Development Act.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for LACMTA's TDA program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the Transportation Development Act. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the TDA program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about LACMTA's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the TDA program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of LACMTA's compliance.

Opinion on the Transportation Development Act Program

In our opinion, LACMTA complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the TDA program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of LACMTA is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered LACMTA's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the TDA program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance on the TDA program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the TDA program, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of LACMTA's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a TDA program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of the TDA program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of the TDA program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Transportation Development Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on 50% Expenditure Limitation Schedule

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of LACMTA as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise LACMTA's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 17, 2020, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying 50% expenditure limitation schedule is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the 50% expenditure limitation schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
December 17, 2020

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT
50% EXPENDITURE LIMITATION SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

1	Total operating cost	\$	1,831,898
2	Total capital requirements		2,114,255
3	Total debt service		554,289
4	Total of lines 1, 2, and 3		4,500,442
5	Less federal grant received		1,230,128
6	Less State Transit Assistance (STA) funds received		211,709
7	Total of lines 5 and 6		1,441,837
8	Total of line 4 less line 7		3,058,605
	50% of line 8		1,529,303
	Total permissible Local Transportation Fund expenditures	\$	1,529,303



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT**

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE CALIFORNIA
CODE OF REGULATIONS (SECTIONS 6640-6662); REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

Report on Compliance with the Transportation Development Act

We have audited the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the Transportation Development Act Guidelines, including California Code of Regulations (Sections 6640-6662) (Transportation Development Act [TDA]) that could have a direct and material effect on LACMTA's compliance with the Transportation Development Act for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to the Transportation Development Act.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for LACMTA's TDA program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the Transportation Development Act. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the TDA program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about LACMTA's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the TDA program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of LACMTA's compliance.

Opinion on the Transportation Development Act Program

In our opinion, LACMTA complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the TDA program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of LACMTA is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered LACMTA's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the TDA program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance on the TDA program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the TDA program, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of LACMTA's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a TDA program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of the TDA program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of the TDA program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Transportation Development Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the LACMTA as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise LACMTA's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 17, 2020, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
December 17, 2020

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

Revenues:	<u>Planning</u>	<u>Administration</u>	<u>Total</u>
Local grants and contracts	\$ 7,638	\$ 3,418	\$ 11,056
Expenditures:	<u>7,638</u>	<u>3,418</u>	<u>11,056</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	—	—	—
Other financing uses;			
Transfer out	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Net change in fund balance	—	—	—
Fund balance – beginning of year	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Fund balance – end of year	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

See notes to Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(1) Transportation Planning Agency

The Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) is the regional transportation planning agency responsible for long-range transportation planning and is designated under the provisions of Section 65080 of the California Government Code (the Code) to prepare and adopt the Regional Transportation Plan (RTP) and the Regional Transportation Improvement Program (RTIP). Both the RTP and RTIP are directed to achieve a coordinated and balanced regional transportation system for the county in its jurisdiction. LACMTA is also the administrator of the Local Transportation Fund (LTF) under the provisions of Section 9532 of the Code.

The LTF was created by the Transportation Development Act (TDA) to fund transit projects in each county. The LTF retail sales taxes collected statewide by the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration and which are returned to individual counties according to the amount collected within that county. Los Angeles County sales tax receipts are deposited in the Los Angeles County Treasurer's Office. LACMTA, as administrator of the LTF, is authorized to distribute funds from the Treasurer's Office to claimants for transit projects that are in accordance with the Code.

(2) Basis of Accounting

The TDA Fund uses the modified accrual basis of accounting as required by generally accepted accounting principles. Under this basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available, and expenditures are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred.

**LOS ANGELES COUNTY
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
STATE TRANSIT ASSISTANCE
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND**

**Financial Statements
Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019**

**LOS ANGELES COUNTY
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
STATE TRANSIT ASSISTANCE
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND**

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**LOS ANGELES COUNTY
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
STATE TRANSIT ASSISTANCE
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND**

**Financial Statements
Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the State Transit Assistance Fund (the STA Fund), a special revenue fund of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the STA Fund, of the LACMTA, as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the STA Fund and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority, as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, the changes in its financial position, or, where applicable, its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matter

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of allocations, and schedule of expenditures and transfers are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements.

The management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of allocations, and schedule of expenditures and transfers, as listed in the table of contents, have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 23, 2020 on our consideration of the STA Fund's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the STA Fund's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the STA Fund's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.


Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
November 23, 2020

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the State Transit Assistance Fund (the STA Fund), a special revenue fund of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the STA Fund's financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 23, 2020. As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the STA Fund and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of LACMTA, the changes in its financial position, or where applicable, its cash flows in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the STA Fund's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the STA Fund's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the STA Fund's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the STA Fund's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.


Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
November 23, 2020

Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)
Fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

The Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority's State Transit Assistance Special Revenue Fund (the STA Fund) was created in accordance with the provisions of the Transportation Development Act (the Act) as administered by the Department of Transportation of the State of California (the State). Sales tax revenues of the STA Fund represent an allocation of sales tax on diesel and gas fuel collected by the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration. Expenditures from the STA Fund are made by Los Angeles County (the County) in accordance with written instructions issued by the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) under the terms of the Act.

Our discussion and analysis of STA Fund's financial performance presents an overview of the STA Fund's financial activities during the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019. We encourage readers to consider information presented here in conjunction with the financial statements (beginning on page 8). The financial statements, notes to the financial statements, and this discussion and analysis were prepared by management and are the responsibility of the management.

All amounts are expressed in thousands of dollars unless otherwise indicated.

2020 Financial Highlights

- Sales tax revenues for the year increased by \$2,418 or 1.23% compared with prior year. Despite an average increase of 3.00% in the first three quarters over the same period last year, sales tax revenues dropped more than 12% in the last quarter compared to the third quarter of FY20 or a 3% decrease compared to the same period in FY19. The decrease in sales tax during the last quarter of FY20 may be attributed in part to decreased travelling resulting from coronavirus lockdowns and stay-home orders due to the COVID 19 pandemic.
- Actual sales tax revenues in FY20 totaled \$198,290 was lower by \$17,533 or 8.12% than the original and final budget of \$215,823 which was projected at 10% higher than FY19 actual revenues. Actual receipts decreased 3% during the period of April through June 2020 as compared to the same period in FY19, and decreased 12% over the revenues compared to the third quarter of FY20.
- Total transfers out increased by \$18,257 or 9.44% compared to prior year mainly due to increase in subsidies for Metro's rail operations and maintenance costs, while transportation subsidies to cities/other agencies also increased by \$9,107 or 30.25% over FY19 in anticipation of increased sales tax revenues over the prior year.

2019 Financial Highlights

- Sales tax revenues for FY19 increased by \$44,932 or 29.77% compared to FY18. The increase was mainly due to a full-year additional sales taxes from Senate Bill 1 (SB 1) that increased diesel and gas taxes effective November 1, 2017 compared to only eight months revenue in FY18

Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)
Fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

- Actual sales tax revenues in FY19 totaled \$195,872 was \$45,385 or 30% higher than the original and final budget of \$150,487.
- Total transfers out to other funds increased by \$144,444 or 294.74% compared to FY18 due to increase in subsidies for Metro's bus and rail operation and maintenance costs

Overview of Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis serves as an introduction to the financial statements. The STA Fund's financial statements consisted of two components: (1) the fund financial statements, and (2) the notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the financial statements.

The condensed balance sheets show the STA Fund's assets and liabilities as of June 30, 2020, 2019, and 2018. The differences between the assets and liabilities are reported as fund balances. The fund balance may serve as a useful indicator of the STA Fund's financial health.

The comparative statements of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance for the fiscal years show the underlying events or activities of the fund that impacted the fund balances.

Condensed Balance Sheets

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 123,284</u>	<u>\$ 103,909</u>	<u>\$ 114,973</u>
Total liabilities	94,573	24,038	9,544
Fund balances	<u>28,711</u>	<u>79,871</u>	<u>105,429</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 123,284</u>	<u>\$ 103,909</u>	<u>\$ 114,973</u>

Total assets increased by \$19,375 or 18.64% as of June 30, 2020 compared to June 30, 2019 primarily due to collection of sales tax receivables in prior year in addition to the timing of payment of accounts payable and accrued liabilities due at year-end. Total liabilities increased by \$70,535 or 293.43% as of June 30, 2020 compared to June 30, 2019 mainly due to increase in interfund payable to the Enterprise Fund resulting from the timing of interfund transfers of subsidies allocated for bus and rail operations and maintenance and an increase in accounts payable and accrued liabilities also attributed to timing of payments of subsidies due at year-end.

Total assets decreased by \$11,064 or 9.62% as of June 30, 2019 compared to June 30, 2018 primarily due to the increase in transportation subsidies paid to the cities and jurisdictions and transfers out to the LACMTA Enterprise Fund for bus and rail operations subsidies. Total liabilities increased by \$14,494 or 151.87% as of June 30, 2019 compared to June 30, 2018 mainly due to the increase in accrual of subsidies allocated to LACMTA Enterprise Fund for bus and rail operations and maintenance.

Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)
Fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Revenues	\$ 199,760	\$ 197,998	\$ 151,635
Expenditures and other financing uses of funds	<u>(250,920)</u>	<u>(223,556)</u>	<u>(55,811)</u>
Net change in fund balances	(51,160)	(25,558)	95,824
Fund balances – beginning of year	79,871	105,429	9,605
Fund balances – end of year	<u>\$ 28,711</u>	<u>\$ 79,871</u>	<u>\$ 105,429</u>

Total revenues increased by \$1,762 or 0.89% during fiscal year 2020 compared to fiscal year 2019. Despite more than 3% average increase in sales tax revenues in the first three quarters of FY20 compared to the same period of FY19, it decreased 12% in the fourth quarter compared to the third quarter or a 3% decrease over the same period of FY19. Expenditures and other financing uses increased by \$27,364 or 12.24% during fiscal 2020 compared to fiscal year 2019 mainly due to higher bus and rail operating subsidies transferred to the LACMTA Enterprise Fund, and an increase in local transportation subsidies paid to the cities/other local transportation agencies.

Total revenues increased \$46,363 or 30.58% during fiscal year 2019 compared to fiscal year 2018 primarily due to an increase in investment income with favorable interest yield and the increase in the price of gasoline and diesel fuel tax with Senate Bill 1 (SB 1) went into effect in November 1, 2017. Expenditures and other financing uses increased \$167,745 or 300.56% during fiscal 2019 compared to fiscal year 2018 mainly due to an increase in transportation subsidies paid to the cities/other local transportation agencies, and transfers to the LACMTA Enterprise Fund for bus and rail operations.

Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund
 Balance Sheets
 June 30, 2020 and 2019
 (Amounts expressed in thousands)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 72,926	\$ 51,400
Interest receivable	258	439
Sales tax receivable	50,100	52,070
Total assets	<u>123,284</u>	<u>103,909</u>
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	10,185	611
Due to other funds	84,388	23,427
Total liabilities	<u>94,573</u>	<u>24,038</u>
Fund balances		
Restricted	<u>28,711</u>	<u>79,871</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 123,284</u>	<u>\$ 103,909</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund**

Statements of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Revenues:		
Sales tax	\$ 198,290	\$ 195,872
Investment income	<u>1,470</u>	<u>2,126</u>
Total revenues	199,760	197,998
Expenditures:		
Transportation subsidies	<u>39,211</u>	<u>30,104</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	<u>160,549</u>	<u>167,894</u>
Other financing uses:		
Transfers out	<u>(211,709)</u>	<u>(193,452)</u>
Net change in fund balances	(51,160)	(25,558)
Fund balances - beginning of year	<u>79,871</u>	<u>105,429</u>
Fund balances - end of year	<u><u>\$ 28,711</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 79,871</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund**

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) General Description

The Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority's State Transit Assistance Special Revenue Fund (the STA Fund) was created in accordance with the provisions of the Transportation Development Act (the Act) as administered by the Department of Transportation of the State of California (the State). Sales tax revenues of the STA Fund represent an allocation of retail sales tax on diesel and gas fuel collected by the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration. Expenditures from the STA Fund are made by Los Angeles County (the County) in accordance with written instructions issued by the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) under the terms of the Act.

(b) Basis of Accounting

The STA Fund is reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as they become both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, LACMTA considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 90 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred and a valid claim is presented. Transportation subsidies are recorded when all of the eligibility requirements have been met, including the receipt of the reimbursement request.

(c) Fund Accounting

LACMTA utilizes fund accounting to report its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities. The STA Fund is considered a governmental fund. The measurement focus is the determination of changes in financial position, rather than net income determination. Additionally, the STA Fund is considered a special revenue governmental fund. Special revenue funds are used to account for proceeds of specific revenue sources including sales tax that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

(d) Financial Statement Presentation

The accompanying financial statements present only the STA Fund and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the LACMTA as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, the changes in its financial position, or where applicable, its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

**Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund**

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019

(e) Cash and Cash Equivalents

The STA Fund's cash and cash equivalents include deposits with the Los Angeles County Investment Pool (LACIP). The STA Fund is an involuntary participant in the LACIP.

(f) Sales Tax Receivable

Sales tax receivables represent uncollected amounts from the allocation of retail sales tax on diesel fuel and gas fuel collected by the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration. As of June 30, 2020 and 2019, the STA Fund had receivables of \$50,100 and \$52,070 respectively.

(g) Recent Event

In December 2019, a novel strain of coronavirus has spread around the world resulting in business and social disruption. The coronavirus was declared a Public Health Emergency of International Concern by the World Health Organization on January 30, 2020. The extent to which the coronavirus may impact business activity will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted, including new information which may emerge concerning the severity of the coronavirus and the actions required to contain the coronavirus. Management has not included any contingencies in the financial statements specific to this recent event.

2. Cash and Investments

Cash balances of the STA Fund are pooled with other County funds and invested by the Los Angeles County Treasurer (the Treasurer). These funds are subject to withdrawal from the Treasurer's pool upon demand.

STA Fund's pooled cash and investments with the LACIP amounted to \$72,926 at June 30, 2020 and \$51,400 at June 30, 2019. The County Board of Supervisors provides regulatory oversight for the LACIP. The value of the position in the investment pool is the same as the value of the pool. The investment pool is not rated for purposes of evaluating credit risk as of June 30, 2020 and 2019.

Detailed information concerning the County's pooled cash and investments can be found in the County of Los Angeles Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). A copy of the County's CAFR can be obtained by writing to the Los Angeles County Auditor-Controller, 500 West Temple Street, Room 525, Los Angeles, CA 90012-2766.

3. Due to/from Other Funds

Due to or from other funds represent payables owed to or receivable from a particular LACMTA fund for temporary loans, advances, goods delivered, or services rendered. As of June 30, 2020 and 2019, the STA Fund had a net payable mainly to LACMTA's Enterprise Fund for \$84,388 and \$23,427, respectively, for various unpaid operating and capital subsidies.

**Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund**

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019

4. Interfund Transfers

Transfers represent permanent, legally authorized transfers from a fund receiving revenue to the fund through which resources are to be expended. These transfers represent operating and capital subsidies given out from one fund to another fund. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the STA Fund transferred \$211,709 and \$193,452 to LACMTA Enterprise Fund, respectively.

5. Sales Tax Revenue

Sales tax revenue represents amounts from the allocation of retail sales tax on diesel fuel and gas fuel collected by the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration. For the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the STA Fund received an allocation of \$198,290 and \$195,872 respectively.

6. Payable to Cities and Jurisdictions

As of June 30, 2020 and 2019, the STA Fund had accrued liabilities to various cities and other jurisdictions of \$10,185 and \$611, respectively. These accrued liabilities represented claims for the current fiscal year allocation that were disbursed by the STA Fund in the following fiscal year.

**Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund**

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual
(Unaudited)
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final budget
Revenues:				
Sales tax	\$ 215,823	\$ 215,823	\$ 198,290	\$ (17,533)
Investment income	—	—	1,470	1,470
Total revenues	215,823	215,823	199,760	(16,063)
Expenditures:				
Transportation subsidies	38,289	38,289	39,211	(922)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	177,535	177,535	160,549	(16,986)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers out	(191,460)	(191,460)	(211,709)	(20,249)
Net change in fund balances	(13,925)	(13,925)	(51,160)	(37,235)
Fund balances – beginning of year	79,871	79,871	79,871	—
Fund balances – end of year	\$ 65,946	\$ 65,946	\$ 28,711	\$ (37,235)

Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund
Schedule of Allocations (Unaudited)
Fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

CCR Code	Operating 6730(a)	Capital 6730(b)	Rail 6730(c)	2020 Total	2019 Total
Arcadia	\$ 118	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 118	\$ 89
Claremont	45	—	—	45	35
Commerce	153	—	—	153	113
Culver City	1,873	—	—	1,873	1,410
Foothill Transit	8,695	—	—	8,695	6,490
Gardena	1,904	—	—	1,904	1,415
La Mirada	35	—	—	35	27
Long Beach	8,203	—	—	8,203	6,057
LACMTA	96,667	—	105,152	201,818	143,530
Montebello	2,879	—	—	2,879	2,135
Norwalk	1,107	—	—	1,107	824
Redondo Beach	262	—	—	262	193
Santa Monica	7,035	—	—	7,035	5,208
Torrance	2,223	—	—	2,223	1,648
Antelope Valley	886	—	—	886	585
LADOT	1,695	—	—	1,695	1,213
Santa Clarita	800	—	—	800	565
Foothill –BSCP	376	—	—	376	263
Total STA fund allocations	<u>\$ 134,956</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 105,152</u>	<u>\$ 240,108</u>	<u>\$ 171,800</u>

**Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority
State Transit Assistance
Special Revenue Fund**

Schedule of Expenditures and Transfers (Unaudited)
Fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

CCR Code	FY2020				FY2019			
	Operating 6730(a)	Capital 6730(b)	Rail 6730(c)	Total	Operating 6730(a)	Capital 6730(b)	Rail 6730(c)	Total
Arcadia	\$ 54	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 54	\$ 69	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 69
Claremont	20	—	—	20	13	25	—	38
Commerce	113	3	—	116	162	—	—	162
Culver City	1,873	—	—	1,873	1,771	—	—	1,771
Foothill Transit	9,071	1,798	—	10,869	6,753	—	—	6,753
Gardena	1,904	—	—	1,904	1,773	244	—	2,017
La Mirada	16	17	—	33	—	—	—	—
Long Beach	8,203	—	—	8,203	7,622	—	—	7,622
LACMTA	96,667	—	115,042	211,709	103,806	—	89,646	193,452
LADOT	1,695	—	—	1,695	—	—	—	—
Montebello	1,744	—	—	1,744	1,344	373	—	1,717
Norwalk	1,107	—	—	1,107	964	—	—	964
Redondo Beach	197	—	—	197	226	—	—	226
Santa Clarita	800	—	—	800	981	—	—	981
Santa Monica	7,035	1,338	—	8,373	6,136	—	—	6,136
Torrance	2,223	—	—	2,223	1,648	—	—	1,648
Total STA fund expenditures	\$ 132,722	\$ 3,156	\$ 115,042	\$ 250,920	\$ 133,268	\$ 642	\$ 89,646	\$ 223,556

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the State Transit Assistance Fund (the STA Fund), a special revenue fund of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA), which comprise the balance sheet as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the years then ended, and have issued our report thereon dated November 23, 2020.

In connection with our audit, nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe that LACMTA failed to comply with the terms, covenants, provisions, or conditions of Section 6751 of the California Code of Regulations, insofar as they relate to accounting matters. However, our audit was not directed primarily toward obtaining knowledge of such noncompliance. Accordingly, had we performed additional procedures, other matters may have come to our attention regarding LACMTA's noncompliance with the above-referenced terms, covenants, provisions, or conditions, insofar as they relate to accounting matters.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, LACMTA's Board of Directors, others within LACMTA, and regulatory agencies, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.



Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
November 23, 2020



Crenshaw Project Corporation

**(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation Authority)**

Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Crenshaw Project Corporation
Los Angeles, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Crenshaw Project Corporation (CPC), a blended component unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the CPC's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the CPC, as of June 30, 2020, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matter***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 5 to 7 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 2, 2020 on our consideration of the CPC's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the CPC's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
October 2, 2020

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors
Crenshaw Project Corporation
Los Angeles, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Crenshaw Project Corporation (CPC) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the CPC's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 2, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the CPC's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the CPC's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the CPC's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the CPC's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
October 2, 2020

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

As management of the Crenshaw Project Corporation (CPC), we offer readers of our financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the CPC for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. This discussion and analysis is designed to assist the readers in focusing on the significant financial issues and activities of the CPC.

We encourage the readers to consider the information presented herein in conjunction with the financial statements beginning on page 8. The financial statements, the notes to the financial statements, and this discussion and analysis were prepared by management and are the responsibility of management.

All amounts are expressed in thousands of dollars unless otherwise indicated.

Background

The Crenshaw Project Corporation (CPC) was formed on March 23, 2012 for the sole purpose of participating in financing public transportation projects of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA).

The CPC currently serves as the conduit borrower as part of a financing agreement with the United States Department of Transportation (USDOT) under its Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) program to partially finance the construction of LACMTA's Crenshaw/LAX Transit Corridor Project (Project).

Financial Highlights

- In September 2012, the CPC secured a \$545,900 TIFIA loan from the USDOT to partially finance the Project. The loan under the TIFIA program is secured by Measure R sales tax revenues allocated to the Project. As of June 30, 2020, CPC has drawn down the full amount of TIFIA loan proceeds.
- Total assets of \$608,186 consist of the \$13,367 cash balance in the TIFIA Debt Service Reserve accounts restricted to meet the debt service reserve requirements of the TIFIA loan funding agreement and the advances to LACMTA of \$594,819. Total liabilities of \$608,186 consist of the principal amount of \$545,900 and the aggregate interest accretion of \$62,286 on the TIFIA loan. Therefore, there is no net position as of June 30, 2020.
- Total operating expenses of \$22 consist mostly of loan fees and other administration charges that were reimbursed by LACMTA, net of investment earnings of \$7.

Overview of the Basic Financial Statements

This Management's Discussion and Analysis serves as an introduction to the CPC's basic financial statements. The CPC's basic financial statements are: 1) the Statement of Net Position, 2) the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, 3) the Statement of Cash Flows, and 4) the Notes to the Financial Statements.

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The CPC's basic financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as promulgated by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The CPC is structured as an Enterprise Fund. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred. See the notes to the financial statements for the summary of the CPC's significant accounting policies.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the CPC's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents the results of the CPC's operations. The Statement of Cash Flows presents the cash flows generated by the CPC to meet its current maturing obligations. The Notes to the Financial Statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

Presented below are the condensed Statement of Net Position and condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020.

	2020	2019
Condensed Statement of Net Position		
Current assets	\$ 13,367	\$ —
Non-current assets	594,819	594,799
Total assets	<u>608,186</u>	<u>594,799</u>
Non-current liabilities	608,186	(1) 594,799
Total liabilities	<u>608,186</u>	<u>594,799</u>
Net position	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position		
Operating revenues	\$ 15	\$ 24
Operating expenses	22	24
Operating income (loss)	<u>(7)</u>	<u>—</u>
Non-operating revenue	7	—
Change in net position	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Net position - beginning of year	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Net position - end of year	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

(1) The TIFIA loan was fully refunded on August 27, 2020 from LACMTA's issuance of Measure R Junior Subordinate Sales Tax Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2020-A, Green Bonds (see Note 4, Notes to the Financial Statements on page 13 for additional disclosure).

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The increase in current assets of \$13,367 was due to the increase in cash resulting from the receipt of funds from LACMTA for TIFIA's debt service reserve requirement.

The increase in non-current liabilities of \$13,387 was due to the interest accretion on the TIFIA loan in fiscal year 2020.

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2020
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

Assets

Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	\$	13,367
Non-current assets		
Advances to LACMTA		594,819
Total Assets		608,186

Liabilities

Non-current liabilities		
Notes payable		608,186
Total Liabilities		608,186

Net Position	\$	—
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Amount expressed in thousands)

Operating revenues	
Charges for services	\$ 15
Operating expenses	
Professional, technical and other services	22
Operating loss	(7)
Non-operating revenues	
Investment earnings	7
Change in net position	—
Net position - beginning of year	—
Net position - end of year	\$ —

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Statement of Cash Flows
For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

Cash flows from operating activities

Receipts from LACMTA	\$ 15
Payments to vendors	(22)
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>(7)</u>

Cash flows from capital and related financing activities

Receipts from LACMTA for TIFIA's debt service reserve requirement	13,367
Net cash flows from capital and related financing activities	<u>13,367</u>

Cash flows from investing activities

Investment earnings	7
Net cash flows from investing activities	<u>7</u>

Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 13,367

Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year —

Cash and cash equivalents - end of year \$ 13,367

Non-cash financing activity

Interest accretion on notes payable \$ 13,387

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

The notes to the financial statements are a summary of significant accounting policies and other disclosures considered necessary for a clear understanding of the accompanying basic financial statements.

Unless otherwise stated, all dollar amounts are expressed in thousands.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting Entity

The Crenshaw Project Corporation (CPC) was formed for the specific purpose of securing a loan from United States Department of Transportation (USDOT) under the Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) program for the construction of LACMTA's Crenshaw/LAX Transit Corridor Project (Project). The Project has an approved life-of-project (LOP) budget of \$2.05 billion that covers the design and construction of a new 8.5-mile double-track Light Rail Transit (LRT) line, including eight transit stations, procurement of a minimum of 20 light rail vehicles, and the construction of a full service maintenance facility known as the "Southwestern Yard". The Project will extend from the EXPO Line (at the intersection of Exposition and Crenshaw Boulevards) and the Metro Green Line near the existing Aviation/LAX Station.

The CPC is governed by a Board of Directors (CPC Board) consisting of the same members of the Board of Directors of LACMTA (Metro Board). The Chair, First-Chair and Second-Chair of the Metro Board shall have the corresponding positions on the CPC Board. The Board members may serve only as long as they are members of the Metro Board. Each Director shall serve a term commensurate with his or her term on the Metro Board. The CPC is a blended component unit of LACMTA because it is financially dependent upon LACMTA, and LACMTA's approval is needed for the CPC to expend its budgets or charges and issue long-term debt. Although the CPC is a legally separate entity, it is in-substance part of LACMTA's operations, and therefore the data from the CPC is included in LACMTA's financial data. These financial statements present only the CPC and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of LACMTA, as of June 30, 2020, or the changes in the financial position for the year then ended.

Fund Accounting

The proprietary fund type is used to account for ongoing operations and activities similar to those found in the private sector, where the determination of net income is necessary or useful for sound financial administration. The CPC uses the proprietary fund type to account for the goods and services provided to LACMTA on a cost reimbursement basis. Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues include reimbursements from LACMTA for operating expenses. Operating expenses include professional services and administrative expenses. The CPC

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

applies all applicable Government Accounting Standard Board (GASB) pronouncements in accounting and reporting for its proprietary operations. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, all highly liquid investments, including restricted assets with an original maturity date of 90 days or less, are considered to be cash and cash equivalents. Otherwise, they are considered to be investments.

Receivables and Payables

Interagency receivables/payables are amounts owed to/due from other LACMTA funds for services performed. Payables are amounts due to vendors for goods or services received. There were no accounts payable to vendors outstanding as of June 30, 2020.

Note 2 - Advances to LACMTA

Advances to LACMTA consist of cash advances to partially finance the construction of the Project. As of June 30, 2020, the outstanding balance of advances to LACMTA totaled \$594,819.

Note 3 - Notes Payable

In September, 2012, the CPC secured a direct loan not to exceed \$545,900 from the United States Department of Transportation (USDOT) under the TIFIA program to partially finance the construction of the Project. The loan, secured by a portion of LACMTA's Measure R sales tax revenues allocated to the Project, bears interest at 2.43% per annum on the outstanding balance with maturity date of June 1, 2034. At June 30, 2020, CPC has fully drawn the \$545,900 principal amount. On each June 1 and December 1, interest accrued in the six month period ending on such date, were added to the outstanding balance of the TIFIA loan. The principal amount is payable in annual installments on June 1 of each year commencing on June 1, 2021, while the interest payments are payable semi-annually on June 1 and December 1 of each year starting December 1, 2020. As of June 30, 2020, the outstanding balance of the TIFIA loan, including \$62,286 in interest accretion, was \$608,186.

In the event of default described under the provisions of the TIFIA Loan Agreement, the TIFIA Lender, by written notice to LACMTA, may declare the unpaid principal amount of the TIFIA loan to be immediately due and payable, together with the interest accrued thereon and all fees, costs, expenses, indemnities and other amounts payable under the Agreement and other TIFIA Loan Documents. The TIFIA Lender may suspend or debar LACMTA from further participation in any Government program administered by the TIFIA Lender and to notify other departments and agencies of such default.

Crenshaw Project Corporation
(A Component Unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

The CPC's annual debt service requirements (including future interest accretion to principal) are as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2021	\$ (59) ⁽¹⁾	\$ 14,759	\$ 14,700
2022	8,620	14,780	23,400
2023	8,829	14,571	23,400
2024	9,024	14,376	23,400
2025	16,582	14,118	30,700
2026-2030	248,036	58,064	306,100
2031-2034	317,154	20,395	337,549
	<u>\$ 608,186</u>	<u>\$ 151,063</u>	<u>\$ 759,249</u>

(1) Amount represents interest accretion on TIFIA loan that is due and payable beginning June 1, 2022. The principal outstanding of \$608,186 includes interest accretion of \$62,286 as of June 30, 2020.

The annual debt service requirements were calculated based on allocation of loan payments from the principal amount of \$545,900.

Note 4 - Subsequent Event

In August 2020, LACMTA issued an aggregate principal amount of \$1.356 billion of Measure R Junior Subordinate Sales Tax Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2020-A (Green Bonds) to repay and retire its obligations under the TIFIA Loan Agreements, including CPC's TIFIA Loan. A portion of the proceeds, together with other available funds released from funds and accounts related to TIFIA funding agreements, were used to repay, on the date of issuance, CPC's outstanding loan balance of \$611,699, including accrued interest due under the TIFIA Loan Agreements, and pay the proportionate cost of issuance of the Series 2020-A Green Bonds.



SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES
(A Component Unit of the
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Financial Statements and Supplementary Information
June 30, 2020
(With Independent Auditor's Report Thereon)

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES
(A Component Unit of the
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the special revenue fund of the Service Authority for Freeway Emergencies (SAFE), a component unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprises SAFE's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of SAFE as of June 30, 2020, and the changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinions on the basic financial statements are not affected by this missing information.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise SAFE's basic financial statements. The budgetary comparison information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The budgetary comparison information, as listed in the table of contents, is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. This information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 23, 2020 on our consideration of SAFE's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of SAFE's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering SAFE's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.


Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
November 23, 2020

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES

(A Component Unit of the
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2020

(Amounts expressed in thousands)

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,568
Investments	12,591
Intergovernmental receivable	1,431
Interest receivable	101
Total assets	<u>30,691</u>
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	<u>1,246</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,246</u>
Net position:	
Restricted for motorist aid system projects	<u>29,445</u>
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 29,445</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES

(A Component Unit of the
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)

Statement of Activities
For year ended June 30, 2020
(Amounts expressed in thousands)

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Program expenses, net of revenues:	
Transit operations:	
Congestion relief operations	\$ 6,802
Total program expenses	<u>6,802</u>
General revenues:	
License fees	8,076
Investment income	896
Other	<u>10</u>
Total general revenues	<u>8,982</u>
 Change in net position	 2,180
Net position – beginning of year	<u>27,265</u>
Net position – end of year	<u>\$ 29,445</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES

(A Component Unit of the
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)

Balance Sheet

June 30, 2020

(Amounts expressed in thousands)

	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,568
Investments	12,591
Intergovernmental receivable	1,431
Interest receivable	101
Total assets	<u>\$ 30,691</u>
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	<u>1,246</u>
Fund balance:	
Restricted for motorist aid system projects	<u>29,445</u>
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 30,691</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES
 (A Component Unit of the
 Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
 For the Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020
 (Amounts expressed in thousands)

	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Revenues:	
License fees	\$ 8,076
Investment income	896
Other	10
Total revenues	<u>8,982</u>
Expenditures:	
Administration and other transportation projects	<u>6,802</u>
Total expenditures	<u>6,802</u>
Net change in fund balance	2,180
Fund balance – beginning of year	27,265
Fund balance – end of year	<u>\$ 29,445</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES

(A Component Unit of the

Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

The notes to the basic financial statements are a summary of significant accounting policies and other disclosures considered necessary for a clear understanding of the accompanying basic financial statements.

Unless otherwise indicated, all dollar amounts are expressed in thousands.

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) *Reporting Entity*

The Service Authority for Freeway Emergencies (SAFE) was created in February 1988 pursuant to California Streets and Highway Code Section 2550 et seq., and is responsible for the operation, maintenance, and administration of the Los Angeles County Kenneth Hahn Call Box system. Under the authority of the above section, the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) is the designated SAFE for Los Angeles County.

As LACMTA's board is SAFE's board, SAFE is a component unit of LACMTA and is included in LACMTA's financial statements as a blended component unit.

(b) *Operations*

SAFE is responsible for the implementation, maintenance, operation, and administration of motorist aid on the network of freeways, highways, and unincorporated county roads within Los Angeles County. SAFE operates and maintains approximately 625 (not in thousands) call boxes along 436 (not in thousands) miles of freeways, state highways, and selected county roads in Los Angeles County. SAFE also funds, operates, and manages the Southern California 511 traveler information system. This system provides real-time and planned traffic, transit and other related traveler information to the public via the phone, web and mobile application.

(c) *Government-wide Financial Statements*

SAFE's financial statements, prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments*, consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position, statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES

(A Component Unit of the

Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

The government-wide financial statements report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the agency and are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses, including centralized expenses of a given function or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. License fees and investment earnings not considered program revenues are reported as general revenues.

(d) *Fund Accounting*

SAFE utilizes fund accounting to report its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Funds are classified into three categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary.

Governmental funds are used to account for SAFE's activities. The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Additionally, the SAFE fund is considered a special revenue governmental fund. Special revenue funds are used to account for specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to specific purposes. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, SAFE considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 90 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred and a valid claim is presented.

(e) *Fund Balance and Net Position*

Restricted fund balance and net position include amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by enabling legislation, by grants, creditors, or by regulations of other governments. SAFE's fund balance and net position were classified as restricted as they can only be used in accordance with the provisions of the California Streets and Highway Code Section 2550 et seq by which the fund was created.

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES

(A Component Unit of the
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(f) *Budgetary Accounting*

Enabling legislation and adopted policies and procedures provide that the SAFE Board of Directors approve an annual budget. The Board of Directors conducts a public hearing for discussion of the proposed annual budget prior to adoption of the final budget. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end. The legal level of control is at the fund level, and expenses may not exceed total appropriations without board approval. By policy, the board has provided procedures for management to make revisions within operational or project budgets when there is no net dollar impact to total appropriations. The budget is prepared on a generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) basis.

(g) *Cash and Investments*

SAFE maintains a minimum balance with the Los Angeles County Treasurer's external investment pool. Balances in excess of \$50 are withdrawn and deposited into the LACMTA internal investment pool. Cash and investments are reported at fair market value which is the quoted market price.

(h) *Receivables*

Receivables are net of estimated allowances for uncollectible accounts which are determined based on past experience. Receivables include license fees due from the State Department of Motor Vehicles. As of June 30, 2020, SAFE has a receivable for license fees of \$1,431.

(i) *Vehicle Registration Fees*

Vehicle registration fees revenue is recognized when earned and is generated by a \$1 (amount not in thousands) per each car registered in Los Angeles County, which is collected by the State Department of Motor Vehicles.

(j) *Effects of New GASB Pronouncements*

There were no new GASB Pronouncements applicable to SAFE for the year ended June 30, 2020.

(k) *Recent Event*

In December 2019, a novel strain of coronavirus has spread around the world resulting in business and social disruption. The coronavirus was declared a Public Health Emergency of International Concern by the World Health Organization on January 30, 2020. The extent to which the coronavirus may impact business activity will depend on future developments, which are highly

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uncertain and cannot be predicted, including new information which may emerge concerning the severity of the coronavirus and the actions required to contain the coronavirus. Management has not included any contingencies in the financial statements specific to this recent event.

(2) Cash and Investments

The following is a breakdown of SAFE's cash and investments as of June 30, 2020.

LACMTA investment pool	\$	28,116
Los Angeles County investment pool		596
Total	\$	<u>28,712</u>

SAFE's cash balances are pooled with other LACMTA funds participating in the investment pool by the LACMTA Treasurer. These funds are subject to withdrawal from the Treasurer's pool upon demand. The LACMTA Board of Directors provides regulatory oversight for the LACMTA pool. Each fund maintains an equity interest in the pool and is presented as cash and investments in the Statement of Net Position. The value of the position in the investment pool is the same as the value of the pool. The investment pool is not rated for purposes of evaluating credit risk as of June 30, 2020. Detailed information regarding the LACMTA's pooled cash and investments can be found in the LACMTA Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). A copy of the LACMTA's CAFR can be obtained by submitting a written request to the Accounting Department, One Gateway Plaza, Los Angeles, CA 90012-2952.

SAFE's cash balances are also pooled with other County funds and invested by the Los Angeles County Treasurer. These funds are subject to withdrawal from the Treasurer's pool upon demand. The County Board of Supervisors provides regulatory oversight for the Los Angeles County Investment Pool (LACIP). The value of the position in the investment pool is the same as the value of the pool. The investment pool is not rated for purposes of evaluating credit risk as of June 30, 2020. Detailed information regarding the County's pooled cash and investments can be found in the County of Los Angeles Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). A copy of the County's CAFR can be obtained by submitting a written request to the Los Angeles County Auditor-Controller, 500 West Temple Street, Room 525, Los Angeles, CA 90012-2766.

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In accordance with GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Risk Disclosure - an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 3*, certain required disclosures regarding investment policies and practices with respect to the risk associated with their concentration of credit risk, custodial credit risk, interest rate risk, and foreign currency risk are discussed in the following paragraphs:

(a) Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk associated with a lack of diversification or having too much invested in a few individual shares. SAFE maintains investment policies that establish thresholds for holdings of individual securities. SAFE does not have any holdings meeting or exceeding these threshold levels. As of June 30, 2020, SAFE does not have any investments with more than 5% of the total investments under one issuer except for obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government.

(b) Custodial Credit Risk

SAFE has no known custodial credit risk for deposits as financial institutions are required by the California Government Code to collateralize deposits of public funds by pledging government securities as collateral. Such collateralization of public funds is accomplished by pooling.

(c) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rate will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. SAFE measures interest rate risk on its short-term investments using the effective duration method. SAFE maintains policy requiring the average duration of the externally managed short-term investments not to exceed 150% of the benchmark duration and the average duration of the internally managed short-term investments not to exceed three years.

(d) Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair values of the cash deposits or investments. As of June 30, 2020, there is no exposure to currency risk as all SAFE cash deposits and investments are denominated in U.S. dollar currency.

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(3) Significant Commitments

SAFE has entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the Public Transportation Services Corporation (PTSC), a blended component unit of LACMTA, for PTSC to provide cost reimbursable administrative support services to SAFE. The MOU will remain in effect until terminated by either party with a minimum of sixty (60) days written notice.

SAFE had \$1,341 of outstanding contractual commitments as of June 30, 2020 that had not been claimed or disbursed.

SERVICE AUTHORITY FOR FREEWAY EMERGENCIES

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Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual

For the Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

(Amounts expressed in thousands)

	Original Budget*	Final Budget*	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
Revenues:				
License fees	\$ 7,750	\$ 7,750	\$ 8,076	\$ 326
Investment income	100	100	566	466
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	—	—	330	330
Others	—	—	10	10
Total revenues	7,850	7,850	8,982	1,132
Expenditures:				
Administration and other transportation projects	8,129	8,129	6,802	1,327
Total expenditures	8,129	8,129	6,802	1,327
Net change in fund balance	(279)	(279)	2,180	2,459
Fund balances – beginning of year	27,265	27,265	27,265	—
Fund balances – end of year	\$ 26,986	\$ 26,986	\$ 29,445	\$ 2,459

*Budget prepared in accordance with GAAP.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the special revenue fund of the Service Authority for Freeway Emergencies (SAFE), a component unit of the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise SAFE's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 23, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered SAFE's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of SAFE's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of SAFE's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether SAFE's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.


Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
November 23, 2020



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
LOW CARBON TRANSIT OPERATIONS PROGRAM
COMPLIANCE REPORT**

Fiscal year ended June 30, 2020

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH RULES AND
REGULATIONS OF THE LOW CARBON TRANSIT OPERATIONS PROGRAM (LCTOP) AND
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

The Board of Directors
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority
Los Angeles, California

Report on Compliance with Low Carbon Transit Operations Program Guidelines

We have audited the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the Low Carbon Transit Operations Program (LCTOP) Guidelines adopted by the California Department of Transportation that could have a direct and material effect on LACMTA's compliance with the LCTOP Guidelines for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to the LCTOP Guidelines.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for LACMTA's LCTOP program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the LCTOP Guidelines. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the LCTOP program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about LACMTA's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the LCTOP program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of LACMTA's compliance.

Opinion on the LCTOP Guidelines

In our opinion, LACMTA complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the LCTOP program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of LACMTA is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered LACMTA's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the LCTOP program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance on the LCTOP program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the LCTOP program, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of LACMTA's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a LCTOP program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of the LCTOP program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of the LCTOP program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the LCTOP Guidelines. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Los Angeles, California
December 17, 2020